



Gender Transformation &
Empowerment



CEWIGO
MAKING POLICIES
WORK for WOMEN



FORUM FOR WOMEN IN DEMOCRACY



Breaking Through, Building Up and Binding



OMULIMO OGUTAKAHOIRE

MANIFESITO YABAKYARA 2016 KUHKA 2021

2016

A photograph of an elderly woman in profile, facing right. She is wearing a patterned headscarf and a light-colored top. On her head, she carries a large, white, bowl-shaped basket filled with white flowers. The background is a blurred outdoor setting with some structures and foliage.

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Omulingo omwaka gwa 2016 gukusembera, abanya'Uganda nibetekaniza kukoma omurundi gwakandi. Ebyokukoma byo byonka biba byobwekulembezi bwekika kyahaiguru kandi nabakyara, basaba ebyataago byabu hali abo abakunihira kwesimbaho mubyokukomwa mu ofisi ezo, nibarangiira ngu Manifesto ya'bakyara okubanza kwabyona kiba kihandiiko kyobwekulembezi.

Nkekihandiiko kyebyobwekulembezi, Manifesto ya'bakyara eyoleka okukwatwaaho kwabakyara mu Uganda hamu nokusaba embalirira mububondo bwebyokulembeze naabo ababa besimbireho kukulembera. E' Manifesto yabakyara eyongeraho hamitendera yemiringo ekweisana, ekozesebwa abakyara hamu nebitongole byobugabe bwa'bakyara, mukukoma okurabireho enyuma kuruga mu mwaka gwa 2000, kwiha Manifesto yabakyara eyokubanza yakozirwe. Manifesto ya'bakyara eyongeramu amaani, nokukolera hamu kandi nenyahukana ebaho mukusaraho kwenyumaho okuba nikwetaaga kwongera habyobugabe bwabakyara n'omubyokwinganaingana.

Nobubaraba abakyara ba'Uganda barugire hara, mukasumi niko kamu bakyaina orugendo ruraira kusobora kutunga ekitinisa hamu nomwinganongano nabasajja mubwomezi bwabo bwona. Mu Uganda abakyara batwara ebicweka 51% omubwingi bwabantu, nahabwekyo kiri kikuru muno ngu ebyetaago byabu ebikubakwataho bitwairwe nk'ebikuru kakuba amateeka, hamu n'ebiyokuhondera biba byokwolekya ebyetaago byabanyaihaingana. Emanifesto yabakyara, kusingaho ha kubaza ha byetaago byabakyara, nabwo ekozesebwa nka ekyobujunaanzibwa bwa abeebembezi kwongera mu byobwinganainganiza habwokuba nibwo abakayara nabasajja mu Uganda bakusobora kuba mali bainganaingaine, nibwo tukusobora kurora ngu eihanga lyaitu lifunire enkurakurana ekwemalirira. Emanifesto yabakyara etunuulira ha:

- Kusagika enkora y'obukulembeze oburungi noraba mu mpereza yabakukoma, abeesimbireho kukomwa hamu naabo abakuyamba mu byobwebembezi mu kutwara ebikwatwaaho, ebibenyumirizamu, hamu nebitunuulirwe nkebikuru mu bakyaara.
- Kusikiiriza gavumenti, obutebe bwe byobwebembezi n'ebitongole otwaaliize hamu naabo boona abakukwatwaaho kukulembeza obukulembeze busenziire ha Bantu hamu nabakyara ebibenyumirizamu mu nteekateeka y'enkurakurana;
- Kwongera kumanyisa abantu hali ebyo bwinganainganiza mu Bantu benyahukana mu byobwebembezi;
- Kuteerera abe'byokukoma kwenyigiramu mu nteekateka zoonza mukukurakuraniza obwebembezi bwe ihanga; no
- Kuheereza abakyaara obugabe bwo kujulirwa hagati yaabu naabo abakuba beesimbireho mu byobukulembeze, ebitebe hamu na ebitongole.

Enteekateeka y'okukurakuraniza Manifesito Yabakyaara

Emanifesito y'abakyaara ekakolebwa munteekateeka y'okukwatira hamu ekulembeirwe aba Women's Democracy Group¹. Hagati ya Novemba na Desemba 2014, Womens Democracy Group ekakora² kutolereza mu disituriwikiti 50 abakansala abakyaara, ebitongole ebitali bya gavumenti, aba ofisa bobutebe, abakulembezi b'aha distulikiti, ab'ebyenyegesa, ab'ebyenkurakurana, abakulembeze bediini, amatendekero, gebyemikono, abebyobusobuzi, abakusorokana nabantu babulijo hamu nabantu abukuru³, abasomesa, abanansi, obukurato bwabakyaara hamu nobubondo bwabakyaara bwolekya ebizibu ebikwata habugabe bwabakyaara hamu nokwongera amani mubyobwinganainganiza. Okutolereza kukahereza obugabe kutunga ebitekerezo byahamu kandi nokusaba abakyaara kumanyisa mu manifesito.

Oihireho kutolereza, ebihandiiko biingi bikarabwamu kusobora kwetegereza muno hantegeka yenkurakurana, emitendera hamu nobyokuhonderwa ebyagavumenti, abakwataniza nenkurakurana, ebitongole ebitali bya gavumenti, na manifesito zobutebe byobwekulembezi hangarukwamu yobwinganainganiza.

Ensororakana eyemiringo nyingi, ebyenkukurana hamu nebyokukwatwaho mubyobukulembezi, esonga, obwokwenyumirizamu hamu nebukunihirwa kwabakyaara omubicweka bitali bimu nabimu omwihanga bikasorozebwa mwegyo enteekateeka, baitu manifesito enu eyolekyaho ebyetago 5 ebikuru byonka byoona hamu nokwikiraniza mumiringo yokutunga obwinganainganiza nokusagika abakyaara mubyenkurakurana mu Uganda yalero.

- 1 Aba Women's Democracy Group (WDG) kiri kitongole kyabakyaara ekyetereine akyatandikirweho mumwaka gwa 2009 kandi nikolera hamu nabantu boona omu Uganda namuno-muno kikatandikaho kurora ngu ki-yambire mukusagika abakyaara mubyobwebembezi hamu nokurora ngu kiresireho obwinganainganiza mu-byobukulembezi bwokukoraganira hamu. Omu bwiire bunu kirumu ebitongole bitano ebyabakyaara ebikurukana kandi binu bimanyirwe nka; Action for Development (ACFODE), Center for Women in Governance (CEWIGO), Forum for Women in Democracy (FOWODE), Women's Democracy Network-Uganda Chapter (WDN-U) hamu na Uganda Women's Network (UWONET) nibakolera hamu.
- 2 Okuseruliriza okwakozirwe aba Center for Women in Governance bakatunga binu kuruga mu Bantu bahukaine mudisituriwikiti zinu; Ibanda, Isingiro, Kamwenge, Kiruhura, Mbarara, Bushenyi, Sheema, Kabarole, Kyenjonjo and Kasese. Kandi okuseruliriza okwakozirwe aba Uganda Women's Network bakatunga binu kuruga mubantu bebicweka binu Teso, Karamoja hamu na Busoga harumu na disituriwikiti zinu; Kumi, Soroti, Katakwi, Amuria, Napak, Moroto, Nakapiripirit, Kaabong Mayuge, Kamuli, Jinja, Bugiri, Iganga hamu na Kaliro. Kandi okuseruliriza okwakozirwe aba Action for Development bakatunga binu kuruga mubakyaara badisituriwikiti zinu Kanungu, Kisoro hamu na Rukungiri (Western Region); Dokolo, Lira, Oyam and Amolatar (Northern Region); Rakai, Sembabule hamu na Kalangala (Central Region). Kandi okuseruliriza okwakozirwe FOWODE kuruga mubakyaara ba bakatunga binu kuruga mu disituriwikiti zinu Manafwa, Butaleja, Kapchorwa, Sironko, Mbale, Busia, Kiboga, Wakiso, Kampala, Mukono, Buikwe hamu na Tororo. Kandi okuseruliriza okwakozirwe aba Women's Democracy Network-Uganda Chapter batunga binu kuruga mubakyaara ba disituriwikiti zinu Arua, Yumbe, Koboko, Nebbi, Adjumani, Kumi and Masaka.
- 3 Kwiha ho okuseruliza okwakozirwe mu disituriwikiti nikuyambibwoho aba DGF, WDN-U hamu nobutebe bwabakyaara aba DP, FDC, JEEMA, NRM, PPP hamu naba UPC okwakozirwe mu magombora ana (4) mu disituriwikiti ya Masaka hamu na Kumi mumwezi gwa Musanju omwaka 2014 bayambirweho ekitongole ekimanyirwe nka International Republican Institute kwongera hakukaguririza okwakozirwe nikuyambwaho aba National Endowment for Democracy (NED) mubicweka bya West Nile.



OMUTWE 1

OBWOMEEZI BWABAKYAARA–OBWOMEEZI BWEIHANGA

Obwomeezi bwa nyina mwaana tibuba bwamugaso mu eka ye yonka baitu hamu nekiweeka kyoona ekyaba naikaramu. Kuba naasobora kwehikyaaah kandi nasobora nokutunga obujanjabi obukwetaagisa kyolekya obwomeezi bwabaana be n'eka ye nkokuburaaba. Nk'amahanga maingi agakukurakurana, omuhendo gwabaana abakuzaarwa gweyongaire haiguru kuruga ha bicweeka 435/100,000 abaana abazairwe mpaka ha 438/100,000 kinu nikyeralikiriza abakyaara neihanga—mu repooti yakozirwe hali Uganda omwaaka gwa 2013 ekwatagana ha nteekateeka y'enkurakurana⁴.

Obugabe bwokutunga obwomezi bw'omutindo gwa haiguru buzooka mu bicweeka byaheeru hamu n'ebitongole byobugabe bwabantu mu mahanga agahereire kandi Uganda nekwatwaaho mu byokuteekaho omukono. Mu bicweka byaheeru, Uganda etekaho omukono mu nyikiriza yensi yoon habyobugabe bw'abantu, kweterana kwamahanga goona ha bwo bugabe bwabantu n'okwekulemba, basorokana mu kwihaho emiringo yoon ekuleetaho kwahukaniza mu bakyaara, okwatura kwa Beinjing nokuteka enkora ya (1995). Bali omu kusorokana kwamahanga goona, obugabe bwebyobwomezi

⁴ Ripoti eyakozirwe Uganda mubyekaba eyeyamire kuba emalirize kukora mumwaka gwa 2013 hali orupapura rwa 24.

bwabakya kwaikirizibwa boona mu Africa Charter hali ebyobugabe bwo buntu n'bantu habugabe bwabakya mu Afrika na Abuja bukaikirizibwa kandi Uganda yatekaho omukono.

Nobu haraba hataroho ekyokwesigamaho, mukuhereza obugabe bwebyobwomezi mukitabu kyamateka gobugabe mu Uganda, haroho empereza yobugabe eyemiringo nyingi ehikira ebyobwomezi. Ekitabu kyebiragiro ekyihanga mukacweka 33 (3) nikisoma ngu eihanga liija kurwanirira abakya nobugabe bwabu, nibateka muno amaani mukuzara kwabakya ... Ekitabu kyebiragiro ekyihanga mukacweka 34 (3) kigamba ngu busaho omuntu wena aralesesaga omwana kutunga obujanabi.... Habw'ensonga y'ediini n'enyikira ezindi kandi ekihandiiko 39 rukwata ha bugabe bwa obwecumi n'enyikara eyobwomezi oburungi.

Endolera yebyobwomezi ensangwa hali ebyo ebikuru ebiragiro kandi amateka gahebwa kuruga mwihanga niryanjurwa mumateka. Ekigenderwa kya XIV (b) kirora ngu aba na Uganda bona batunga obujanabi oburungi, kandi ekigenderwa kya XX kigamba ngu ihanga lija kurora ngu litwairi objunanzibwa bwoona kurora ngu lihereize obujanja hali abantu boona. Ekigenderwa kya XXI hamu nekyo XXII kigamba kuhereza amaizi amauringi, hamu nebyokulya ebikumara hamu nebirisa, kandi obu nibyo byesingamirwa mubyobwomezi.

Engeri yobugabe habwomezi eyataga okwetabwamu enkoragana eyamani eye'ihanga, kandi eihanga tiriba nobusobuzi bwokutalibaniza rundi kucusa obugabe bwabantu nemirimo yabu, baitu nebyo ebiretaho okutalibaniza biretwa habwokuba biba bitakozirwe omulingo bikubaire nibikorwa. Uganda ekozireho ekyenyahukana habwomezi bwabakuzara. Hagati yomwaka 2006 na 2011 kikazorwa ngu okuzara kwabaana kukeyongeraho nibayambibwaho abakozi abakora habwomezi, kuruga 42/100 kuhika 58/100⁵. habaireho nempinduka mubyokurolera hanyuma yabana kuzara, na 33/10 abakya babaire nibatunga obujanabi hanyuma yokumara kuzara mubiiri bibiiri mumwaka gwa 2011, kweisaniriza ha 27/100 omwaka 2006⁶. Habaireho okweyongere kwebyokweyambisa ebyokukozesa ebitangira kutazara kumukumu kuruga 15/100 mumwaka gwa 1995 kuhika 30/100 mumwaka 2011, ekirahizeho ebyebwomezi habyokuzara nabaana kwerinda enzaro zitetegikirwe rundi kutangire kutazara hakehake kandi kinu kiyambire kukendeza okuzara kwabatakehikire. Nkoku kigambirweho mukwanjura mubicweka byokuzara⁷. Byeyongeire nikyoleka ngu embera ekweralikiriza.

5 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa harupapura rwa 24

6 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa harupapura rwa 4

7 Kuhereza omuhando ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa harupapura rwa 24

Nobuharaba haroho enkurakurana egambirweho haiguru⁸. Uganda eri eihanga erimu hali amahanga 10 muni yoona kuba nomuhendo kwahaiguru mu byokuzara, abaana enkerembe hamu nukufa kwabaana omusi yoona. Kimanyirwe ngu hakiiri abakya 16 m'Uganda bafa bulikiro hansonga ezikwairaine nebyokuzara⁹. Okuseruliriza kwa 553 mumarwaliro mu Uganda kizoirwe ngu mubyokwihamu enda 11%. ekikuru ekiretereza okufa kwabakya mumulingo kutakwetegezewe; hamu nomuswija (okurigirowo okufa kwebicweka 36% mukufa kwabakya), Okuburwa omusaihi (11%) hamu noburwaire bwa kahuka kasilimu (7%). Kurugiira ebyarabirwemu mu byokufa kwabazaire (MPDR) elipota yabakakiiko, ekikira muno kuleteraza okufa kwabakya abakunihirwa kusazara hagati yomwaka gwe 2009 na 2011 kikaletwaho kutaba nabajanjabi abakumara (63%). Alipota ekoleka abazalisa abaroho nkekintu ekyomuhendo.

Ebyokujanjabwa m'Uganda yona tibinganaigana. Haihi kigana 94% abakya abakuzara batunga obujanjabi kuruga mu murwaliro agarumu (abadakitali, abanansi hamu nabazalisa) abasomere, kandi omubicweka byomubyaro 36% abakya abazalira mwirwaro obaire nokigerageranisa na 79% mubicweka byokibuga¹⁰. Kinu nakyo kiri ebimu hali ebyo ebiretaho orugendo ruraira habakya orubaina kulibata gugenda omumarwaro, obutaba nemibazi ekumara ekwetagisa, kandi nokutasoma, abakya abasomere muno om'Uganda nibo bakira kuzalira mumarwaro obaire okigerageraine nabakya abatasomere (75% hali 25%). Ebiragirowo byokuhakana kutaihamu enda nabyo byongeraga muno hakufa kwabakya m'Uganda¹¹.

Omuuhendo gwa'baana abatakehikire kutwara enda kweyongere kandi nokufwa kwabana nakyo kikyali ekizibu kyamani. Kwongeraga hali ebyo, okutasobora kwesaliraho omubakya mubyokuzara kwabu nakyo kikuha okukozesa ebyokwetegekera okuzara¹². Okwihamu enda hamu noburwaire bwa silimu bwingi obwongere kuletaho obutagenda mumaiso ekyakubaire nikisarwaho habyokufa kwabakya abakuzara. Habwobutainto bwabasajja abakwenyigira mubyentegeka yokuzara nakyo kikulemesa puloguramu ekwairaine nobyokuzara.

Omulingo obwomezi kiri kikuru muno habakya, tukusaba binu:

1. Yongeraga amani mubyenkurakurana mukitongole kyebyobwomezi noyongeraga hamuhendo gwesente ezikuba ziteirweho hamu nokurambura enkora yebyobwomezi nohondera okurangira kwa Abuja okwa 15% omuhendo gukuba gwahairweyo habyobwomezi kandi nokurora ngu hakiri 5% ebyahairweyo hamuhendo gwona mu bajeti yebyebwomezi hali ebyempereza zokuzara harumu nebyokwirukira bwangu kuyamba abo abakuba nibenda obujanjabi bwabwangu bwangu omu marwaro gona kuruga hairwaro lyokujanjabirwaho erya ka 3 hamu nerya ka 4 omwihanga.

8 Kuhereza omuhando ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa harupapura rwa 24

9 Abakya baina enda nobwomezi bwabaana: Uganda- Ekihandiiko kuruga mu rukurato rwe ihanga, hamu nabakya bende betera, abaana abaakazaarwa nobwomezi bwaabu.

10 Kuhereza omuhando ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa harupapura rwa 26

11 Kuhereza omuhando ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa harupapura rwa 10

12 Obuhereza bwabakya mumanifesito ya Uganda omwaka gwokutera akaruru komwaka 2016 –gutakahikire- Womens Democracy Network- Uganda Chapter ekyaturukre omu mwezi gwa 4, 2015.

2. Kurora ngu hakiri 6/100 hali bajeti yobyobwomezi ehairweyo hali amarwaro gahansi kukendesa handwara kandi hanyuma nokukendeza okusaba kwebyobujanjabi okuhinguraine.
3. Kurora ngu ebyokwetegekera enzara enungi etwairwe nkekikuru kandi eroho kuhindura habwomezi bwabakyara hamu nobwiire obubalirirwe hagati yomwana akugenda kuhondezebwa¹³. Oihireho ebintu ebiindi abazaire boona betekanize kurungi omulingo gwokoraganamu hamu nabo bona abakukwatwaho kusikiriza abakyara kutunga empereza enungi nkegyo eyabanadiini hamu neyobuzaliranwa.
4. Yongera omusara gwabakozi abakukora habyobwomezi kusikiriza abakyara baingi hamu nabasajja abakukora habyobwomezi namuno-munoomubicweka ebyahaara kuhika hamu nokutangira abakugenda kusera emirimo omunsi zaheru; abakyara nibatererwa kukozeza omulingo ogukwetegezezebwa kurungi kusaba okusaswarwa kwabakozi abakukora habyobwomezi kandi nimumanya entaaya yebyemisora omwihanga¹⁴.
5. Kwongera amani mubyokwehikyaho empereza yebyokuzara kwabantu abakyali baato kukendeza habizibu byabana abatakeihikire kutwara enda hamu nokwihamu kubi enda.
6. Rora ngu ekitongole kyebyobwomezi kiteireho entegeka enungi kandi nemiringo yokusomesa kuhikire hamu nenkora eremesa abakyara kwesaliramu habyobwomezi bwabu
7. Kutandikaho hamu nokukoseza amateka, nebyokuhondera hamu nenkora eyokwihaho obutainganainganiza hamu nokuhagira abakyara harumu amateka agakweisaniriza nagebyamaka hamu nebyokurolera obwomezi nkebyobufumbo hamu neiteka lyokwahukana; eiteka erikukwatana nokukozeza abakyara nekihuba hamu na eiteka erikukwatana nobutabanguko omumaka.
8. Kutekaho ebyokuhondera hamu nemiringo yokuhagiramu abakyara nobutumwa burungi kandi nokuhindura hamiringo yokwehikya ebyenkurakurana hamu nokutwara omugisa kuhindura hangeso zabakyara mubyokusaba ebyobwomezi.
9. Rora ngu ekitongole ekikujunanizibwa nobyobwomezi kina entegeka enungi gwongera amani mwihanga lyona mubyokumanyisa ensonga ezikukwata habakyara abakuzara nibayambibwaho abasajja.

13 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ya 11 harupapura rwa 26

14 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 27



EITAKA LYABAKYARA NOBUGEBE BWEBINTU BYABU

“Omusaija wange akapangisa eitaaka nambere nkira kulima ebyokulya byeka yange. Abaana bange bataikalire ebikaguzo byetamu enu habwokuba nkaba ntakusobora kurasura esiringi 2000 eza Uganda ezikaba nezetagisibwa haisomero. Eka nambere nzarwa, tingirayo eitaka lyona habwokuba ndi mwana wobwisiki. kakuba nabaire nyiina eitaka omuka owaisenyowe, nkubaire ndimire ebyokulya byokulisa abaana bange kandi ninyahura ebindi ebyokutunda. Ndi munaku obwire bunu” ...Abakugarukamu abakyara, haigombora lya Aroj, Arua district¹⁵.

Mu Uganda ebikwatiraine nebyeitaka biiri byamani ebikwetagisa kukorwaho bwongu nko obugabe bwabakyara. Kinu kiri ngu eitaka litunulirwe nkeyokweyahura mubyentaya yabu abakukirayo omubwingi bwabantu. Eitaka kiri kyomugaso mukutuga ebyokulya, amaizi, amafuta hamu nebimera ebikozesebwa nk'emibazi. Abo abalinda eitaka hamu nemigaso yalyo nabo beyongera kumanyibwa hamu nokuba namani mubyobukulembeze hamu nobusobozi¹⁶. Biri nkebi, abakyara

¹⁵ Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 30

¹⁶ Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 19

kutaba nobugabe bukwinganaingana obwokutunga itaka kibalemesa kwehikyaho ebyenkurakurana, omukusororakana hamu nomubyobulemi

Ahaidara lyamahanga gaheru hamu neihanga lyona, Uganda etakaho omukono hali ebintu bibiiri ebikozesebwa abakyara kusobora kuba nobugabe habyeitaka, harumu nobukurato ebwikara kwihaho enyahukana yona eretaho enyahukaniza mubakyara¹⁷ kandi ekihandiiko kinu ekya Africa Charter hali abantu nobugabe bwabu, habugabe bwabakyara (kandi bumanyirwe nka Maputo Protocol).

Obukurato obwikara kwihaho enyahukana yona eretaho enyahukaniza mubakyara eyetaga muno kulinda obugabe bwabakyara abahansi. Ekihandiko kyamateka ekya 14 kisaba obutebe bwamahanga kuteka omunkora ebizibu ebimu nabimu ebyabakyara bahansi ebibasanga hamu nebyo ebibaina kukora ebiretera abakyara ebyenkurakurana kurora ngu bemereizeho amaka gabu, harumu emirimo yabo eyibakukora kimu etakuleta sente. Kandi nitwija kuteka omunkora amateka agakusoboka kurora ngu okusaba kwabakyara abaikara omubyaro kukoziweho. Eiteka kandi ryetagisa ebitebe ebinyakuli omuihanga kurora ngu bakozire ekikusoboka kurora ngu bahireho ebyo ebimigiriza abakyara abaikara omubyaro nukwo hasobole kabaho obwinganiza hagati yabakyara nabasajja nibemigiramu kurora ngu balesereho enkurakurana omubyaro..

Aba Maputo Protocol basaba obutebe bwamahanga kurwanisa ebyo byona ebiretaho enyahukaniza mubakyara. Etunulira muno obugabe bwabakyara abafumbo kutunga ebyobugaiga byabu hamu nokubirolera kandi nibatwara obunjunanizibwa bataina kutalibanizibwa kwona. Aba Maputo Protocol betereza okubaho okulindwa okwembaganizo hali abakyara abamulekwa, abakyara abakuru muno, hamu nabakyara abaina obulemu. Kandi basaba abobutebe bwamahanga kurora ngu okulinda abakyara abanaku hamu nabakyara abakukulira amaka gabu harumu nebyo byona ebibaina, ebyenfuna hamu nebibayamba mukusorokana.

Haro amateka agalinda obugabe bwabakyara habyeitaka mu Uganda. Ekihandiko kyamateka ekya 21 kigamba ngu abantu bona bainganaingana kandi nomumateka gona egebyobukelembeze, ebyenfuna, ebyokusorokana hamu nebyobuhangwa byabu kandi basemerire kutunga okulindwa okwobwinganaingana mumateka. Amateka gongera nigamba ngu tiharoho omuntu wena esemerire kwahukanisibwa oyesigamire hali ebyobutondwa kandi kiragira akatebe kebya Palyamenti kurabyaho ekiragiro ekikukwata habutainganaingana hagati yabasajja nabakyara kusobora kuletaho obwinganaingana.

Amateka gatekebwoho kulinda ebintu bya Bantu bona, kandi nambere obugabe buba butakuhikira omuntu ebyasemerire kufuna. Abantu nkabo baba nobugabe kusasurwa omubwangu kandi nibaleherwa. Eiteka niriragira okwinganaingana omubuswere hagati yabakyara nabasajja, kandi okwinganaingana oku kubamu okusaraho kiki ekyokukora omu maka gabu. Eiteka linu kandi lirinda obugabe bwabafakati. Kusikira ebintu ebiba birekerwe abaiba babu rundi abakyara babu hamu nokwegondesa obugabe bwabu hali abana babu..

17 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 19

Ekitongole kitwara obugabe obwo bwenyini obwabakya harumu obugabe obwijwire kandi burumu okwegodensa nkokwabasajja hamu nokwetwaramu nkasasajja, harumu nobugabe bukwinganaingana emigisa mubulimulingo gwona nka ebyobwebembezi, ebyenfuna hamu nebyensorokana. Kwongera hali ebyo ebigambirweho haiguru, ekitongole kinihiza obugabe bwokutunga amahure gabu nigalindwa amahanga rundi ebitebe byabu ebiba bikirizibwe, hamu nobugabe bwobwinganiza, otaireho nobugabe bworobere, obwabwangu hamu nukuhulirwa kwabantu butakabaire kwemalirira rundi kucwibwamu kwobwinganiza mukoti rundi kuhulirwa.

Obwire bunu mu Uganda, ebicweka 27% ebyeita erayabakya eryahandikisibwe¹⁸. Baitu ebicweka 70% ebyabakya bali mubyobulimi, ebicweka byahansi ya 20% nibo batwara obujunanzibwa hali ebyo ebibaba bekolire namani gabu¹⁹. Abakya abakukirayo bemigira mubitungole byobulimi kandi abasajja abakukirayo bakora emirimo eyebitungole rundi amakolero. Abakya abakulira a ebyamaka bali ebicweka 80.5% besigamire habyobulimi obaire negerageranisa nabasajja 67.5% abakukulira ebyamaka²⁰. Baitu, ebicweka byeita ebikulirwa abakya bakulira ebicweka 17% eritakuhikya hika mubucweka kukira abasajja abegaisire nabantu abandi abekika²¹.

Amateka ga Uganda nobugaraba gaikiriza abasajja nabakya obugabe bukwinganaingana habyeitaka hamu nebintu ebindi batafireyo oba mufumbo rundi tali mufumbo, enkora yamateka ganu gakererezibwe habwe esonga nyingi. Eiteka lyokubaza mu mumateka libaza hakuuba nobugabe bwokukozesa ebintu ebyoina hamu nokuba nobukumi bwabyo kandi eiteka lyeitaka liretaho okutabanguka hagati yamateka agahandikirwe kandi nagobuzaliranwa agaba gatahandikirwe mumateka geihanga. Okuteka omunkora amateka geihanga kiba gagumibwa ensonga nyingi zitali zimu nazimu nka, okutaba nokwinganaingana. Obucweka bwa semateka agali mwihanga, namuno-muno omubyaro naky kiretereza kutateka omunkora hamu nobutegeki nokulolera amateka.

Obwomezi bwabakya hamu nebyentaya yabu, hamu namaka gabu, kandi nahankomerero yeihanga, bikwatiraine nebyeita. Habwokuba emirimo yabu mu kutunga ebyokulya hamu namafuta gamaka gabu, kiri kikuru muno ngu obugabe bwabakya habyeitaka bulinzirwe kandi babukurakuraniza, hamu nukulinda ebyobwikaro byabu. Kiri kimu kyonka kulinda obugabe bwabakya nebyeita lyabu kurora ngu entaya yabu eyeyongeire, kandi hanyuma ebyobwomezi bwabu hamu nebyokwerinda mumaka bikusobora kuhindurwaho.

Obugabe bweitaka hamu nebitu byabu, abakya basaba biri ngu;

1. Eiteka lyeitaka eriyaka eryomwaka 2013 ligamba ngu tekaho ebyokweyambisa nibiraba mumateka gokuhondera hamu na Puloguramu zongere kurora ngu ziteranize obwananyini bweitaka hamu nebintu ebindi omumaka.
2. Kwongera hali ebyo, ebyamateka gobufumbo hamu nokwahukana, ago mwaka gwa 2009

18 Rora entegeka eyenkurakurana mwihanga eyakozirwe omumwezi gwakasatu omwaka 2015, haru papura rwa 69

19 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 3 haiguru

20 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 3 haiguru

21 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 3 haiguru

3. agasaziroho hali abauntu abali mubufumbo oburukwera hamu nabo abataka tukwiize obufumbo kukora entegeka omulingo ebintu besemerire kubaganwamu mubwiire kandi nahanyuma yobuswere bwabu bisemerire kutekwa munkora kandi bikaikirizibwa.
4. Kukoragana namatendekero gebyobuhangwa kusobora kukuliriza ebyeitaka (okucusamu) Ekihandiiko (2010) hamu nokutwara obwananyi bweitaka omumaiso hamu nokusikira ebyeitaka lyabakyara/abaisiki.
5. Kutekaho ebyokuhondera ebyenyahukana hamu napuloguramu ezikusobora kulinda abafakati kubatwaraho ebintu hamu neitaka kuruga omuli abo abamanyirwe nka abaramu rundi ebenganda.

OMUTWE 3



ABAKYARA NEBYENYEGESA

Obugabe ha byenyegesa liri iteka omukitongole kyebyenfuna; enkoragana omubantu hamu nebyobuhangwa; obugabe bwa baana; ekihandiko mu Africa ekikukwatana ha Bantu boona.

Eihang Iya Uganda niritenderezabwa omunsi yoonamuno-muno omubizinga byaitu omu Africa habwokutekaho amateeka amarungi agebyenyegesa. Emitendera yebyenyegesa eyabantu bakuru; okusoma kwabaana boona omu primary hamu nokusoma kwabaana boona omu secondary kiyambire muno kwengesa omuhendo gwabaana baingi kumara emyaka omuihanga namuno-muno abaana bobwisiki hamu nabaana abakuruga omumaka agatakusobora kweyamba²².

22 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 3 haiguru

Eihanga lisemerire kusiimwa habwokutekaho eiteeka lyokukurakurana abaana abato erinyakuyambire kwongera haiguru omuhendo gwabaana omumasomero kuruga 289,862 omumwaka 2011 kuhikya 345,295 omumwaka 2012²³. Kwongera hali ekyo; gavumenti nesemerwa kusiimwa habwokutandikaho eiteka lyokusomesa abaana boona omu primary omumwaka gwa 1997. Eiteka lyokusomesa abaana boona omu primary likayamba okwongera kuhandikisa abaana omumaaka agali kubi muno kuruga 8,089,000 omumwaka gwa 2011 kuhika 8,220,000 omumwaka gwa 2012²⁴. Kinu kitayambe kukendeza obunaku baitu kukayamba nokukendeza enyahukana hagaati yabaana abaisiki naboojo hanyuma kyayongera nokuraba ebizaamu ebikuru ebya primary rundi PLE.

Ogarukire hamutindo gwa senior; hakabaaho okweyongera kwabaana abaisiki haiguru kuruga 635,527 omumwaka 2013 kuhika 665,406 omumwaka 2014²⁵ nokwinganaingana naboojo 727,212 omumwaka 2013 kuhika 709,140 omumwaka 2014. Kurugira omuiteka lyokusomesa abaana boona omu senior; abaisiki ekeyongera kuruga 43% omumwaka 2007 kuhika 45% omumwaka 2011. Kimu hakabaaho okukendera kwabaana abaisiki omumwaka 2014 (46,066 VS 21,885)²⁶. Abaisiki abamazire senior yakatanu nayo ekeyongera 43% omwaka gwa 2000 kuhika 47.7% omumwaka 2011²⁷.

Omubyobusubuzi, mukusomesebwa ebyemikono nabyo bikeyongera haiguru namuno-muno kuhandikisa abaana bobwisiki mu mitendekero enu kuruga 1,463 omumwaka gwa 2000 kuhikya 12,039 omumwaka gwa 2011. Kimu hakabaho okukendera kwabaana bobwisiki okukwinganaingana na 14% hamu na 38% eyabaana bobwoojo 2,856 hamu na 449 abaana bobwisiki omumwaka gwa 2013 hanyuma yokubarwa okwakozirwe²⁸. Okuhandikisibwa kwabaana bobwisiki omu matendekero agatendeka abasomesa nakwo kukeyongera kurunga 6,594 mumwaka gwa 2000 kuhika 10,086 mumwaka 2011²⁹ omu univasite kurugira haiteka lya 1.5 okwehandikisa kwabaana bobwisiki mu univasite za gavumenti nakwo kukeyongera kuruga 13,337 omu mwaka gwa 2000 kuhika 42,733 omumwaka gwa 2011³⁰.

Kusigikira habusinguzi bunu ebikwongerwa mu matendekoro ga primary tebikyaina ebizibu bingi ebikusobora kuletereza okugwa kwebyensomesa. Okugwa kwebyesomesa kuhandikirwe mumisomo enyingi enyakubaireho omukitongole kyebyenyegesa omumwaka gwa 2014 hamu nebitongole ebindi ebinyakumanyirwe nka Save the Children, UNICEF, hamu na UNHCR omumwaka gwa (2014)³¹.

23 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 6 harupapura rwa 8

24 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 6 harupapura rwa 9

25 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 11 haiguru

26 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 11 harupapura rwa 7

27 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 11 harupapura rwa 7

28 Rora ebyahaiguru

29 Rora ebyahaiguru ebiroho 17

30 Rora abyahaiguru

31 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 6 harupapura rwa 4

Binu ebibara ebyahandikirwe gavumenti hamu namateka tibikwatana nekitinisa kyabaana abanyakuli omubyaro habwebizibu nentekereza yabantu babulijo hakusomesa abaana baitu kinu kisisa esente. Haroho ensonga nyingi ezindi ezikutinisiriza hakusoma kwabaana boona. Nkokuruga omumasomero batakamalirize emisomo yabu, okwosa kwabasomesa, hamu nokugwa kwemitendero yabasomesa³².

Okuseruliriza nikwoleka nti abaana baingi tibamalira primary habwabazaire babu kutaba nobusobozi bwokubasasura ebisale byeisonero nikwo basobole kutunga³³ okwegesebwa kurungi, kandi kinu kiretereza eihanga lyaitu kutahikiriza ebyenkurakurana yomumaiso mukasumi kanu okuhandikisa abaana mumasomero mubyaro nukwo basobole kweteraniza mukusoma kwaboona nikwinganaingana 88.8% habwa abaana bobwoojo hamu 82.3% habwabaana bobwisiki. Omu mwaka gwa 2000-2014 okuhandikisa abaana nikweyongeraga haiguru yebicweka 97.2% habwabaisiki hamu na 96.3% habwabaana bobwoojo³⁴. Entekateka yabaana boona basome mu primary eyambire omubyokusomesa hanu mu Uganda, okumalira kwabaana mu primary nikwinganaingana (54%) oteiremu nabo abagarukamu mubitebe³⁵. Okugwa kwabaana abaisiki mumasomero nkweyongeraga haiguru habwabanaana kutwara enda ezibatetekanirize (34%), obunaku (28%) hamu nokwemigira mubusihani (11%)³⁶ abaisiki batoito kukira aboojo baikaara ebikaguzo ebikuru ebinyakumanyirwe nka PLE kandi banu nibainganangana nebicweka 55% habwaboojo hamu na 42% habwabaisiki omumwaka gwa 2010 kandi okuhika kwabaana nikwinganaingana ebicweka 59.7% habwaboojo hamu na 53.7% habwabaisiki omumwaka gwa 2013³⁷.

Nke kimu hali ebyo ebikwetagisa kwehandikisa abaana baina obugabe nokusomesebwa. Abantu boona baina obugabe kutunga okwegesebwa nukwo basobole kufuna amagezi nemitindo ekusobora kuleta enkurakurana kandi kinu kisobolesa abantu boona kwimukirahamu, kwetegera nokutekamu ekitinisa muli ebyo ebibaina kwenyumirizamu hamu nabandi³⁸.

Habyokwegesebwa, abakyara mu Uganda basaba binu;

1. Enkurakurana kukurakurana mubyoruzaro hamu nemirimo eretaho enkurakurana mumasomero nikwo kisobolese kukendeza abaana bobwisiki ebeminyeto kutatwara enda hamu nokwihamu enda.
2. Kutekaho amateka amakakali agayamba kukendeza entaro mubaana abali mumasomero harumu obusihani hamu nokurwanangana mubaana beminyeto.
3. Kulengaho kurora ekitongole kyebyenyegesa kiteireho emitindo namateka gokuteraniza abazaire hamu nokubasomesa nikwo basobole kuhindura entekereza yabu habwokusomesa abaana bobwisiki.
4. Kwongeraga enkurakurana mumasomero nka kilasi, embaho, nentebe hamu nokurora ngu ekirego kyabaana kiri 1/3 buli rubaho. Okuhindura ebisiika byabaisiki abahikize emyaka yokugenda omusonga zabakyara kiri kimu hali ebyo

32 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 14

33 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 15 harupapura rwa 14

34 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 14

35 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 haiguru

36 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 haiguru

37 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 haiguru

38 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 6 harupapura rwa 29

ebisemerire kuba mutekateka yokukozesa ebyoloni. Amasomero goona gasemerire kuba gaina ebyokukozesa ebikuyamba okukozesa nka amaizi amarungi.

5. Gezaho kuhereza ebyokulya abaana abanyakuli haisomero nikwo kisobole kukendeza okwosa-yosa okuruga omwisomero hamu nokwongera kukora kurungi.
6. Yongeza obuyambi, bwokusasura abakyara hamu nabaana bobwisiki namuno-muno mumasomo gebyasayansi.
7. Hikira ekitongole ekirolera abakozi hamu nekyo ekirolera abasomesa habwensonga zabasomesa abakyara.
8. Tekaho amateka amarungi agakusobora kusobolesa abaana bobwisiki kwikara mumasomero kandi orole amateka ogateire omunkora mwihanga lyona.
9. Tekaho emitendero ekusobora kwongeza emisara yabasomesa notunura muno abo abakora omubicweka abizibu rundi ebyo ebitakusobora kuhikibwa mubwangu.
10. Tekaho amateka kandi ogateke omunkora agasobolesa abaana abaisiki ababa batwaire enda ku kugaruka mumasomero.



OMUTWE 4

GWONGERA ENKURAKURANA MU BAKYARA

Uganda ekozire enkurakurana yamani hakukendeza obunaku ekireteire eihanga kukendeza obwingi bwabantu kuruga habicweka 55% omu mwaka gwa 1992 kugaruka ha 24.5% omumwaka gwa 2009³⁹.

Okukendera kwobunaku mubicweka byekibuga kiri kimu hali ebyo ebyahikirweho. Kurugira hali ebyo ebyahikirweho omuhendo gwabantu abanaku gweyogeire kukira omu bicweka byomubyaro kandi kinu nikinganaingana nebicweka 84% byabanya Uganda, abakira obwingi bali bakayara, ebicweka nka 27% ebyabantu abanyakuli omubyaro 8.000.000 bali basajja, abakayara nabaana bakyali hansi yobunaku. Abakayara abakukira obwingi nibakira kutalibanizibwa obunaku mu Uganda⁴⁰. Kwongera hali ekyo baingi tibakumanya kusoma nokuhandika nahabwekyo bakora emirimo kandi batasaswirwe. Mubyobulimi kandi ekinyakuli kikuru munfuna ya Uganda 83% abakayara bemigira mubyobulimi kimu 25.5% bafuga eitaka eribalima, kandi 7% haitaka likozesebwa liri omumikona yabakayara. Kimu kiretera abakayara kugenda haiguru yokwemigira mubyokulima obyokulya.

Okwehora kwabakayara kukyali kuzibu habwokutaba nemisingo habwe ensonga eyo abakayara baingi kukira abasajja bakyali omubunaku mu Uganda. Habyokutaba nobusobozi

39 Kuyamba abantu bomubyaro kurwanisa obunaku mwehanga Iya Uganda. (available at www.ifad.org/operations/projects/regions)

40 Rora ebyahaiguru

bwokutunga eitaka kiretera abakyara katakora namani mubyobulimi hamu nebyo ebitungwa. Kwongera halekyo, habwokuba abakyara baingi⁴¹ tibaba nobusobozi haitaka, bwubatunga obuyambi kurunga mu gavumenti namuno-muno ekitongole ekimanyirwe nka NAADS tibayamba noku kisemerire kuhindura hanyikara yamaka.

Abakyara nibo bakira kutayambibwa obubikukihika hakusera obutale. Emisara yabasajja ekira kuba haiguru kukira eyabakyara omumirimo yoono ehibakora. Abakyara baba nobugabe bwokuhereza embalira 1/3 yebyobulimi hamu nesente ezisalibwa abakyara.

Kurugira habigenderwa bya gavumenti ebikuru nkebya mafuta, ebyomwitaka ebyoburambuzi hamu nebindi betwarwa nkebikuru. Binu biri bimu ebikuru ebagenda nibikurakurana kandi nibiyamba abakyara kuba nobusobozi. Abasajja nibo bakirayo kukora enu emiirimo habwokuburwa eraka nokwekulemberwa kiretereza abakyara kutaba nenkurakurana yamani.

Omubyenkukrakurana abakyara basaba binu:

Hansi yebyokwahura mu bank kutunga okwehora hamu nenkurakurana

- Nikyetagisa okukoramu ecukacuka mubitongole ebyahura esente nukwo abakyara basobole kutunga obwinganainganiza nabasajja musonga zokwehora esente humu nobuyambi mubyobusubuzi obutaito taito⁴².
- Yamba abanyansi nomuno-muno abakyara omukukora ebyobusubuzi ebikusobara kuletaho enkurakurana.
- Hereza amabanja kandi asagike abakyara omu mirimo yengaro hamu nebyo ebibakukora.

Hansi yebyobulimi

- Garuraho ebitebe byabeteiraine kimu nosigikira hali ebyo ebikukwatana nenkurakurana yabantu nukwo osobole kurolera emihanda nokuhereza amagezi abalimi habintu bitali bimu nikwo osobole kuyamba abalimi kukendeza obunaku mubicweka byomubyaro. Kimu nikyetagisa kuba nemihanda eraletara abakyara hamu nokufuna muli ebyo ebibakukora nibaraba mukukolera hamu.
- Gezaho okusiga mubyobulimi kimu nohondera ebyo ebikuleta okufuna kwahaiguru nikwo osobole kukendeza omuhendo gwabalimi kuruga mukitongole kyobulimi. Kugaruka mumakalero gebyobulimi namuno-muno abakyara.
- Hereza abakyara hamu nabo abakukulira amaka ebyobulimi ebinyakuli hansi nikwo kibasobozese kuruga omubulimi obwahansi kugenda omubulimi bwahaiguru kandi kinu nikija kuyamba abantu banu kutunga abutale hamu namakolero amake make.
- Rora entegeka, embalira, hamu nebyo ebikukorwa kwimukya ebyobulimi bisobole kuyamba kukendeza habakyara abakora muno mu byobulimi kandi kinu nikija kumaraho enyahukana hagati yabakyara nabasajja.

41 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 31

42 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura rwa 31

Ebiri mukwerinda hamu nenfuna yabantu

- Gaziya enkora ekusobora kuletaho enkurakura mubantu mubyokwerinda namuno-muno mubitogole byabakyaara.
- Tandika kandi oteke munkora amateka agahereza obuyambi mu baana mubicweka ebikolerwamu, ebitongole nebitali bitongole. Biinu nibija kuhereza abakyaara abakukora bataina kweralikira okurolera abaana babu. Neihanga nalyo nirija kufunamu mumirimo enu habwokuba eyamba kwongera muntaya ya'gavumenti.
- Tunura mukulya enguzi muli ebyo ebikwata hankurakurana yabantu hamu nenfuna otereiho nebyobulimi mubakyaara. Abakyaara baiba babo bakuru mubyenfuna byebitongole byabantu nahabwebi ebibakora kurolera abaana ababa bezalire kimu abakyaara baingi bakyaali banaku tibasobora kwelikya ebyo ebikusobora kubayamba habwa okulya engunzi mubantu enyakuroho
- Tandikaho kandi otekeho enkora ekuleta okwinganaingana hagati yabakyaara nabasajja noheraza abakyaara nabasajja abalimi ebyokukozesa nka emisomo hamu nobutale.
- Sobora abo abakwatwaho ensonga ezireta okwinganaingana hagati yabakyaara nabasajja noraba mukusomesa hamu nabo abakolera mugavumenti nebitongole byaheru.
- Tekaho amateka gokuhindura mubyenfuna agarwanisa kusorora abakyaara kandi orole ngu abakyaara bemigire mubyenfunu hamu nokwesaliramu biki ebyokukora mumatembezo goona.
- Tandikaho okwekebera mumateka gebyentaya nukwo osobole kwongera mubyenkurakurana omubantu nokwerinda kwabakyaara hamu nabasajja kandi orole tiharoho kugaruka enyuma mumateka gebyentaya.

Ebinyakuli mu mafuta hamu nobwika (gas)

- Tunura omumateka gokusasura abo ababa bafurukire otunulire amaka nabantu baingi notekaho ensaho yokubasasura eitaka nikwo basobole kwebesaho nomuno-muno abakyaara nabaana.
- Tandikaho enkora ekusobora kusikirza abakyaara abakusobora kwekozesha namuno-muno ebicweka birumu abasajja nambere hali ebyamafuntu nomwika nebintu ebindi nkokwombeka egundo, ebyendibata, hamu nebyobugaiga omwitaka.
- Yamba abaana bubwisiki nabakyaara kutandika emisomo yamafuta nomwika noraba mukubasasura.

OMUTWE 5



ABAKYARA, EBYOBULEMI HAMU NOKWESALIRAHU EBYOKUKORA

Okwinganaingana tukusobara kuletereza abantu boona mubyenkurakurana. Habwokwinganaingana muma-hanga kuhereza ebi ebikwetagisibwa mubantu hasemerire kubaho abakurasi habwabakyara hamu namateka agakuyamba munkurakurana yabakyara. (Beijing platform for Action Para. 18).

Abakyara kwemigira omubyobulemi hamu nokwesaraho biki ebyokukora tikikuyamba abakyara bonka baitu kiretaho enkurakurana nokwinganaingana mukutwaliza hamu. Eihanga lya' Uganda liri limu hali ezo eritekahe emikono omunsiyona hamu nahumu mukicweka kyaitu harumu amateka nebyokuhondera kuletera abakyara kweterana mubyobulemi. Munu habamu ebitongole ebyensi yooni ebinyakumanirwe ekyo kimaraho okusorora mubakyara, okwerinda hamu nenkurakurana mubantu boona enyakumanyirwe nka (MDGs)

Omumwaka gwa 1995 semateka wa Uganda harukara rwa 32 (1) , 33(2), 22(3), 33(4), 33 (5), 78(1) kikugamba ebyo ebikuyamba abakyara bibaina kukora kandi bitekwe omunkora otereho ebeminyeto hamu nabakateyamba. Noraba mubihandikirwe binu mu semateka eihanga likatekaho gavumenti zebicweka ezinyakwina 1/3 nikitunura hansonga zabakyara. Eiteka lyokukomesa

eryomwaka 1987 rihereza obugabe ekitebe ekiteeza obururu kutunura munsonga zabakyara kandi hamu neiteka lyebitebe lyomuwaka gwa 2005 nalyo liragira abakyara kwenyigiramu mibyobulemi⁴³.

Murukurato orukuru orweihanga orwa 6 (1996–2001) hakaba haroho edisiturwikiti zimu abakyara 39 bakomwa nkabakurasi mu palyamenti nibekulembera disiturwikiti zinu. Palyamenti ya 7 obuyakomerwe Uganda ekatandikaho disiturwikiti empyaka 17 kandi kinu kikayamba abakyara kufuna entebe 56 omurukurato rweihanga⁴⁴. Palyamenti aya 8 eyehanga mu Uganda hakabamu amasaza 217 agayanjwuirwe murukurato orukuru orweihanga, abantu 10 bakukuratira ekitebe ekinyakumanyirwe nka UPDF abantu 5 bakuratira ebeminyeto, 5 bakukuratira abalema, 5 bakukuratira abakozi kandi 13 bakaba bataina rubaju rwoona. Nosigikira hamuhendo gwa palyamenti 99 bakaba bakyara, ebekulembera disiturwikiti, 14 bakaba bakyara abakomerwe kwekulembera amasaza, kandi 6 bakaba abo abayekulembeire abantu abakaba baina enyikiriza yabu kandi kinu kikamaraho 31% yabakyara omurukurato rweihanga orwa 8⁴⁵.

Amasaza amayaka agaterweho omu mwaka gwa 2010 Palyamenti ya Uganda oya 9 ekabamu nabamemba 375 kandi omuli abo 1929 bakaba bakyara nibainganangana na (34.4%). Kimu kinu kikyali hansho kusigikira hali ebyo amahanga ga Afrika bwukuragira mubyokutera obururu hamu mwekulembeize oburungi . Omuhendo gwabakyara abayesimbereho kukuratira Palyamenti yaihangana hamu nabasajja gukakendera kuruga ha 16 omu mwaka gwa 2006 kuhika ha 11 hamwaka gwa 2011, mubakyara 129 abakurasire mu Palyamenti 112 bakakira disiturwikiti habwa eiteka eryateirweho kurwanirira abakyara. Kimu nikyoleka ngu abakyara tibakahoirwe amaani kwesimba nabasajja mubyobulemi⁴⁶.

Eiteka lyakusikiriza abakyara kukora hamu namuno-muno mubitebe byobulemi kikyali kizibu habwokuba abakyara abaina ebikaaro bakyali bataito . Ebitebe byobulemi mu Uganda bijwirwemu abasajja baingi. Ebitebe byobulemi nobubiraba bisikiriza abakyara mubuli eidara ekyokurorwaho (NRM 30%,), (FDC 40%), amazima gali tikirinukwo kiri. Ekitebe kya NRM ekyokurorwaho kina abakyara abakwinganaingana 25% eya buli 20% abanyakuli bamemba mukitebe kyabu ekibateraniza⁴⁷.

Ebyokurwanira ensonga zabakyara mugavumenti (1997) nikyoleka nti 1/3 kyabakyara mubuli madara omumatagi gekitebe. Mubuli disiturwikiti nobu haraba harumu 30% byabakyara ekikukwatana habutegeki bwa disiturwikiti (Kagamba-gamba, omukuru wentebe hamu nomukuru arolera abakozi, enamba yabakyara negenda nekendera. Ekyokurorwaho mukukoma kwabona okwamwaka gwa 2011 abakulira disiturwikiti 112 harumu abakyara 2 bonka abakwinganaingana na (1.7%). Kandi abakulira abakozi mu disiturwikiti zo-na mu Uganda abakuhikya omuhendo gwa 112, 11 muli abo (9%) bali bakyara⁴⁸.

43 Obwebembezi bwabakyara mubuturukya musana bwensi ya Afrika nosigikira haihangana kuruga hakihandiko kyahandikirwe Rebecca Kadaga, kagambagamba worukurato rweihanga rukuru orwa Uganda, kuruga murukurato rwamahanga geteraine orwakalire mwihange erimanyirwe nka Dhaka Bangladesh (17 -19 (omwezi gwa mukaga 2013).

44 Rora ebyahaiguru

45 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 26

46 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 26

47 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekyo 26

48 Rora ebyahaiguru

Abakyara abesimbaho omubyobulemi bakira kuba nekizibu kyokutasoma kurungi, tebaba nesente ezikumara kubarabya mukuserura akaruru. Tibaba nokukenga okukumara kandi ebyobuhangwa bikira kubaletara obuzibu kutasobora kwemigira omu byobulemi. Ebizibu ebindi ebiretera abakyara kutemigira mubyobulemi nibyo nka akutaba nebitongole ebikubahagira, empinduka-hinduka mubyobuhangwa, enkoragana embi muyebitebe, amateka amacheke mubyokuteza akaruru hamu nokurwanagana hagati yabakyara kandi oteireho ebyobunaku mubakyara. Kwongera hali ekyo ebyebitebe hamu nokutera pokopoko bikyajwiremu ebyesente kandi kinu kiretereza okulya enguz hanyuma nikiremesa abakyara kwemigira mubyobulemi⁴⁹.

Table 1: Abakyara mukwesaliraho mubitebe binu DP, FDC, JEEMA, NRM, PPP na UPC omumwezi gwa 7 ogwomwaka gwa 2014⁵⁰

<i>Ekitebe</i>	<i>Obujunanizibwa</i>	<i>Enamba ya-bakyara</i>	<i>Omuhendo gwa-bakya-bakyara</i>	<i>Omuhendo gwona hamu ogwabe-bembezi</i>	<i>Abakulira ebyokukoma mubitebe bwe byobwebembezi</i>
DP	Ekitebe ekikuru ekyobulemi ekiteranaza abamemba(NEC)	8	18%	44	Basaija
FDC	Ekitebe ekikuru ekyobulemi ekiteranaza abamemba NEC	34	23%	147	Basaija
JEEMA	Ekitebe ekikuru ekyobulemi ekiteranaza abamemba NEC	4	21%	19	Basaija
NRM	Rkitebe ekikururu ekiteraniza abamemba hagati yeihanga (CEC)	7	32%	22	Basaija
PPP	Ekitebe ekikuru ekyobulemi ekiteranaza abamemba NEC	8	53%	15	Basaija
UPC	Ekitebe ekikuru ekyobulemi ekiteranaza abamemba NEC	4	21%	19	Basaija

Table 1: Okurangira kandi kwenkurakurana hali abakyara mubitebe byobulemi mu Uganda.

Enamba yabakyara mukusaraho kiki ekyokora mumatagi geihanga nka Kabineti hamu nabanyamateka egenzere nekendera kugeregerana nemyaka enyakuhoire nambere agwera plulezidenti hamu nogu agwera, akakulira abamateka, nambere abakyara

49 Kusasana amahure mukusorokana kwabakyara mubyobwebembezi, orweterano rwabakyara orwobwinganainganiza (*FOWODE) orwabaireho omwezi gwa musanju ebiro 22 – 23 omwaka 2014, mu Kampala, Uganda – roar ebikukiraho ha mukutu gwa <http://www.fowode.or/events>

50 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa ekya 11 harupapura 22

omuli agwera Pulezidenti, nogu agwera akulira abamateka bali basajja. Omu kabineti enyakurumu abantu 31 abali omu kabinete 7 bonka bali bakyara kandi ombaminisata beihanga 47, 13 bonko bali bakyara

Table 2: Abakya abakora mu ofisi zagavumenti: Obwinganainganiza mubyokuheraza mubitungole bya' Gavumenti Mu Uganda.

<i>Emitendero ye misara</i>	<i>Enamba yona hamu eyabakozi</i>	<i>Ebicweka byasajja</i>	<i>Ebicweka byabakyara</i>
EAbali haidara lyahanguru (U1)	808	78	22
Abali haidara lyahagati (U2-U3) (U2-U3)	4,180	84	16
Abamazire kujwara digiri hamu nabo abali haidara lya diploma (U4 – U5)	59,973	72	28
Abali haidara lyahansi (U6 – U8)	206,893	65	35
Total- Omuhendo gwona hamu	271,854	67	33

Kuruga: Ekitongole ekirolera abakozi hamu nogu orurolera ensasura yabakozi⁵¹.

Mubakulira abakozi mu disituriwikiti za Uganda (112), 17 hali abo bali bakyara. Abakozi makumi 20 abakora nkabandiki benkarakalira mu Uganda, mu 6 hali banu bali bakyara, kandi abakora hansi yabandiki benkarakalira mu Uganda nebainganaingana 29, 14 hali abo bali bakyara. Ekikwatana hali ab'Ambasada nibahikya enamba ya 126, 63 bali bakyara⁵².

Omukusaraho biki ebyokukora mu mateka hamu nobwomezi bwabulikiro abakya basaba binu;

1. Yongeza enamba yabakya abanyakuli mu byobulemi mubuli idara lyona hakiri nibainganangana 30% omunsi ya Afrika hamu nebyokutera akaruru nokwefuga. Kimu kina katekwa hali ebyobutegeki omu bitebe rundi ebitongole.
2. Handuramu mubyokutera akaruru kandi oyongere esente hamu ne namba yabakya abesimbaho omubwekulembezi.
3. Hereza hakiri 58% ebitebe byoona esente namuno-muno abakya hamu nebyo ebikukolebwa nikwo hasobole kubaho amadara hamu nebintu ebindi ebikusobora kuletera abakya kwemigira omubitebe byobutegeki.

⁵¹ Lipota ya FOWODE hali okwesaliraho kwabakya , omumwezi gwa Mwenda omwaka 2013 harupapura rwa 14

⁵² Rora ekihandiko kyakabiri (11), ekihereza obusobozi mubyobwinganainganiza, okutera obururu hamu nentegeka enungi (2004) nokutongoza mubwijiwe ebikukwata habsajja nabakya (ekyatongozibwe omu mahanga geteraine mu mwezi gwa musanju omwaka 2004 hamu nekihandiko ekikukwatana okweterena kwabakya mu Afrika, ekikwatana hakwehayo 1(3) nikigamba amahanga ageteraine aga Afrika 50/50 mumitendera yamazima mubwinganainganiza.

4. Hereza abyokukozesa namuno-muno kusomesa abakyara nokutandikaho ebyo ebikusobora kuletera abasajja nabakyara kwetegereza ebirungi ebinyakuli mukwinganaingana mubutegeki⁵³.
5. Tekaho enkora ekusobara kuhindira ebitebe namumo-muno neretera abakyara kwemigiramu kandi hamurundi nugwo gumu otekeho ebiragiyo ebinyakuli byamazima kandi nibiyamba abantu babulijo namuno-muno abakyara nukwo kisobole kuhikiriza ebigendererwa bya gavumenti⁵⁴.
6. Yongera ebyambalira hamu nentaya mu kitongole kyabakyara abakozi hamu nenkurakurana yabantu kuhikya hakiri 5% mu bajeti yehanga lyona nukwo kisobolese kuteka omukora ebyo ebikusobora kuletaho enkurakurana mubakyara hamu nebyobutegeki⁵⁵.

Kumalira

Mukumalira nitwenda kumanyisa amazima nti abakyara bakora ekyamani kuletaho enkurakurana mubyobutegeki hamu namateka. Okwinganaingana tikukusobora kuhikibwa hali abantu boona omunsi kakuba ekicweka kyabantu munsi kiba kitakikirirwe mu byobutegeki. Gaveumenti kuhika habwinganainganiza nebahereza abantu babu basemerire kutunura muno mubwinganiza nokurora ngu abakyara batungire ebyo ebibakwetaga munkurakurana.

Abakyara kwemigira muki ebyokukora tikiri eiteka habyokuletaho obwinganainganiza baitu nibisobora kurorwa kiri kimu hali ebyo ekyokuteka ebyetagiso byabakyara omunkora. Abakyara batemigire muli ebi ebibakora mwidara lyona tikiri kyangu kuletaho okwinganaingana , enkurakurana kandi obusinge tibusobora kuhikibwaho.
(Beijing Platform for Action, 1995).

53 See Article 2 (11) of the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (2004) as well as The Solemn Declaration on Gender Equality (adopted by the AU in July 2004), as well as the African Union Gender Policy, which under Commitment 1(3) restates the AU 50/50 Gender Parity Principle.

54 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa eky 11 harupapura rwa 38

55 Kuhereza omuhendo ogukusikiriza ekintu kigenda kukolebwa eky 11 harupapura rwa 39

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ISBN: 978–9970–509–09–6

