



Gender Transformation &
Empowerment



FORUM FOR WOMEN IN DEMOCRACY



NGALEK CE TOMPO CIWANY

MAKATANIKAP CEPYOSOK 2016 AKOI 2021

2015



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KAAPORUNET

Yee mite kuriikuu kenyitap 2016, mite kwityocinikey pikap Uganda kwayisheet. Kwayisheet ku kiiy nyee poo siyaasa koromun kunye lee yweeni ceepynosok makatanikwa lee miite coo paare kuyoongis, angu mite kutilyooy lee ngalek coo naamekeey ako ceepynosok kuu palakya nyee ntoocini am ngaalekaap siyaaset.

Kuuyu palakya nyeeppoo siyaasa, makatanik ntoo manifesto nyee poo ceepynosok kuu nyee pooru ngaalek coo mocee ceepynosok am Uganda angu mocee ceek ciipoorci yiyaanik ceepoo kokwonikaap siyaasa akoo piko coo paare kuyoongis. Makatanikap ceepynosok kuu cee tooshinii yiyaanikwa ako coo poo kokwonikaap ceepynosok am kwaayishoonik coo kukeetya kucaakeey keenyitaap 2000 yee kiceesatee palakyet nyee pooru makatanikwa nyee kiipoo taatya. Palakyetaap makatanikaap ceepynosok kunye taashinekeey swameet akoo cee kii munaciiy am ngaleek cee kuukeetye cee mooce lee kuuntooci sakutashi kaapurtaap ceepynosok akoo yemetetaap ceepynosok akoo moronik. Ngaa nee kiikwaane ceepynosok wulee kooy koromuun am Uganda, taaku ponde ceekt poorooyin nyee kooy kaapsa ntee nyooru kaayweyiishet akoo saapoonto nyee kaarkeey nyeeppoo moronik am ngaleek tokol. Ceepynosok am Uganda kuu cee puntooy 51% am caangunto, kunyee ngaaleek cee naamekeey akoo ceekto kuu cee yemekeey lee kuuntooci, yee saakungeet kuyaamkeey ntarastit akoo makatanikaap pikaap koreet. Palakyetaap makatanikaap ceepynosok kuu kiiy nyee ciyiishe ciyooyece yiyanikaap kaantooyik kuruptotikeey akoo yamatetaap ceepynosok akoo moronik amnyee ceepynosok akoo moronik am Uganda cee musyiini kuyamkeey sakunget kuteecakay angu coo narateet koretaap Uganda.

Yongune palakyetaap ceepynosok lee:

- Suu'tu patyoyishet nyee taapoon kuupo yee nee'te piiko cee kwaayishi akoo cee masaceekwaay akoo piko tokol cee naamekey akoo kwaayisheet sakungeet kuntooye makatanik ntoo manifesto nyeeppoo ceepynosok.
- Soosyoye kasumeti, akoo kokwonikaap siyaasa, akoo kokwonik alak cee cwiyootin, akoo piko tokol le kuntooye ngaaleek cee poo ceepynosok am ngaalekaap naratet.
- Pooru ngaaleek cee naamekeey akoo ceepynosok ako moronik am lee miite pikaap siyaasa cee cwiyyotin.
- Yoomooy piko coo kwaayishi kuwutekeey akoo swameet ngaaleekaap democracy am koretaap Uganda.
- Kolyooy kulumciin ceepynosok akoo piko cee paare kuyongis, ako kokwonikaap siyaasa akoo kokwonik alaak cee cwiyyotin.

Wule ceesatooy palakyetaap makatanik ntoo manifesto nyeeppoo ceepyosok

Palakyet nyitinyi kuunye kicesaate waanak ceepyosok cee poo kokwet nyee poo democracy¹. Ceepyosok cooto kuu cee kiirwooc angu ngaalaal akoo kansoronikaap ceepyosok, kantoyikaap tistrikinak², piko cee poo sumaneet, piko coo yongcini narateet, pikaap kalesiya, pikaap koret, poyik, kaanetik, nakitarinak, kokwonikaap ceepyosok ceepoo siyaaset 6 am Uganda³, karimanik ceepoo kokwet nyeeppoo lokoywek ako kokwonik alaak cee cwiyyotin. Kicirwooc ngaaleek cee namekeey akoo ntarastinakaap ceepyosok akoo yee sakwooyeciin ceepyosok akoo moronik. Kirwokoniktico kuucee kiikolyoyis koromun yee saacesaat palakyetaap makatanik ceepyosok.

Ngaa koot kii miite teeputook, Kicee kareesyii palakyanik cee caang yee sacingeet ngalekaap narateet akoo ndarastinakaap kasumeti, korosheek alaak coo kolyoyisi, kokwonik alak cee cwiyyotin, kokwonikaap siyaasa kunemekeey ngalekap ceepyosok akoo moronik akoo wule sotooy kunemekeey ako ngaaleek cooto.

Ndarastinakaap koret, ceepo siyaaset, kamongeshandit akoo ngaaleek alaak tokol coo nemekeey akoo ceepyosok am Uganda kumukul kuu cee kii ciruuc, ndeene palakyandinyi kuu nyee poru ngaaleek muut cee kii ciitilye kuuyu tukun cee sutu kaywayateet am wule mite ceepyosok ako yamatetaap ceepyosok akoo moronik, angu toshi ceepyosok swameet am Uganda nyeeppoo poshoni.

- 1 Kokwetaap kasumetitaap ceepyosok ndo Women's Democracy Group (WDG) kuu kayomotetaap kokwoni-kaap ceepyosok nye ki cee cace kenyiataap 2009, kumoce lee kuteshi swameet patyoyisyetap ceepyosok an-gu kwiy kowutekey ceepyosok ako moronik patyoyisyetap kasumetitaap piko. Pondo am pantanyi ko-kwonik mut ceyu , Action for Development (ACFODE), Center for Women in Governance (CEWIGO), Forum for Women in Democracy (FOWODE), Women's Democracy Network–Uganda Chapter (WDN–U) ako Uganda Women's Network (UWONET) nye yomoy cek tokol.
- 2 Teputok cee kii kwiy kokwet nye cekure Center for Women in Governance ku nye kiyome piko cee kwone tistrikinakap; Ibanda, Isingiro, Kamwenge, Kiruhura, Mbarara, Bushenyi, Sheema, Kabarole, Kyenjonjo ako Kasese. Teputok yec cee ki kwiy kokwet nye cekure Uganda Women's Network ku nye kiyome piko cee kwone tistrikinakap komoswokikap Teso, Karamoja ako Busoga cee yuu; Kumi, Soroti, Katakwi, Amuria, Napak, Moroto, Nakapiripirit, Kaabong, Mayuge, Kamuli, Jinja, Bugiri, Iganga ako Kaliro. Teputok cee ki kwiy kokwetap Action for Development ku nye kiyome ceepyosok cee kwone tistrikinakap Kanungu, Kisoro ako Rukungiri (komastap tingey); Dokolo, Lira, Oyam ako Amolatar ; Rakai, Sembabule ako Kalangala (komastap kween). Teputok cee ki kwiy kokwetap FOWODE ku nye kiyome ceepyosok cee kwone tisttrikinakap Manafwa, Butaleja, Kapchorwa, Sironko, Mbale, Busia, Kiboga, Wakiso, Kampala, Mukono, Buikwe ako To-roro. Teputok ce ki kwiy kokwetap Women's Democracy Network–Uganda Chapter ku nye kiyomw ceepyosok cee kwone tistrikinakap Arua, Yumbe, Koboko, Nebbi, Adjumani, Kumi ako Masaka.
- 3 Kumite tapan teputok cee ki ciy am tistrikinaak kusir kakolyoyisyetap DGF, WDN–U ako ceyec cepy-osok am kokwonik DP, FDC, JEEMA, NRM, PPP ako UPC ku cee ki kwiy teputok am kombaranik amwan am tistrikinakap Masaka ako Kumi am arawetap 7 kenyitap 2014 kusir kakolyoyisyetap International Re-publican Institute kuteshini teputok cee ki cii kusir kakolyoyisyetap National Endowment for Democracy (NED) am komastaap West Nile.



kurket nye pa

1

SAPONTAAP CEEPYOSOK–MOKORYONDITAAP KORET

Sapontaap ceepyosha kunyee purye koot koo kolyoy wule poo koston paate, kolyoy mpo sangta tokol yee ka nyor neto saponto nyee tapon, kunyor mpo lekok ako katya tokol saponto nyee yuntinyo. Kuu yuu koroshek alak tokol coo mite kuunertoos, meetaap ceepyosok yo ceemekeey ku nyee kuulangte kuu caakeey 435/1000 paka 438/1000, kiiy nyi nyee maatapon am wule mite ceepyosok ako naratetaap Uganda nyee poo kenyitaap⁴.

Makatetaap saponto nyee tapon am lee mite piko kuunye ngetoot am ntarastinakaap koret kuumukul anguneeme koretaap Uganda Ntarastinaktico tokol.

Ngaa nee mite ndarastinak alak cee namekeey ako sapoonto nyee tapon, ntarastitaap Uganda kunye poru am cangunto ntarastinak coto. Article 33 (3) kunye poru lee kasumeti kuu nyee musyini kuu ywee ceepyosok karipseet angu kaas lee kamuungis ceek sapoonto nyee tapon. Article 34 (3) kuu nyee mwowu lee puryo lekwa nyee maacee yeete kanyosheet

4 Ripotitaap MDG am Uganda, arawetaap 10 kenyitaap 2013 pecitaap 24

kunamekeey akoo ngaal cee poo tiini nto ndarastinakaap keeny coo noome piko. Article 39 kuu nyee ng'oloone ngalekaap tililindo akoo sangta nyee tilil.

Ngaaleek cee naamekeey akoo sapoonto nyee tapon kuu cee cii ng'oloone am National Objectives and Directive Principles of State Policy (NODPSP) kuruptoykey ako Constitution. Ng'oloone ceek lee kasumeti kuu nyee laasuma kuu kaas lee nyoru pikaap Uganda kanyoshet akoo sapoonto nyee tapon angu kaas lee mite ntarastinak cee ciinoome sacee kaas lee kaanyor piko kanyoshet nyee tapon. Tasyiini ceek kumwoy lee kasumeti kuu nyee lasuma kuu ywee piko peeko cee tililec angu kaas lee mite omiik cee coome angu omiiktico lee tasyiini swamet porto amunye le ngalek ticu kuu cee yweni piko saponto nyee tapon.

Ngaaleek cee naamekeey akoo sapontaap piko akoo konyosyet kuu cee poo swaama koromun kuu nyo musyini kowutekey kasumeti kapsa kiisyeem kasumetitaap Uganda koromun am ngaaleek cee nemekeey akoo ceepysok cee koyotin. Am kenyitaap 2006 paka 2011, kitashikeey ceepysok cee kiiyi lekok kusiir kakolyoyoisyetap nakitarinaak cee kii cii neet. Kitashikeey kuucaakeey 42% paka 58%⁵. Kitashikeey mpo riipsetaap ceepysok coo kiiyi lekok kuucaake 27% am kenyitaap 2006⁶ paka 33% am kenyitaap 2011.

Tukuk coo ciyishe ceepysok sanget maante kunyikisitu kuu cee kiitashikeey kuu caakey 15% am kenyitaap 1995 paka 30% am 2011. Ciiticiu kuu cee kii reekune wuyinwokaap ceepysok cee nyikisec ako lekok cee kiitaceyiye. Kiikoreekune mpo yiyatetaap lekok cee muna ciisooty angu kiiko kalya tipik cee yiye kulekooy. Ntene nga mi citicu, kii langta wuyinwokaap ceepysok cee nyikisec nto coo koyotin koromun⁷.

Nka nee kii ciipee taay koromun yuu lee kaa cemwayta am torot yuu⁸, Uganda kuu akenke am korosyek kumi cee poo ngunyitaap koret cee poku ceepysok ako lekok cee caangic koromun am yiyeyet⁹. Kii cee mwoy kuu lee maa rokune 16 ceepysok cee poku kila poosyo am yiyetet, nto ye cemakeey cekto. Am sipitalinak cee yiite 553 am Uganda, kii cee nyor lee pakece poorto nyee ceekure hemorrhage ceepysok cee puntooy 42%, yee kakwaam moyet ceepysok kuloyit lee poku am cooto cee puntooy 22%, ako 11% cee poku yee keenuum lekok. Poorwoonik alak cee pakece ceepysok cee koyotin kuu yeset (yeset kuu nyee pakece ceepysok cee yiite 36%), pokunetaap korotik am poorto kuu nyee paakekece ceepysok cee yiite 11%, ako poortaap cerewon ndo slim nyee pakece cee yiite 79%¹⁰. Mwowu ripotetaap kokwet nyepo Maternal Perinatal Death Review (MPDR) lee ceepysok cee caang cee kiipook am yiyeyet am kenyit nyee poo 2009 paka

⁵ Ibid am pecitaap 24

⁶ Ibid 4

⁷ Ibid am pecitaap 24

⁸ Ibid 4

⁹ Sapontaap lekok ako nyepo mbo kamet: Uganda–sulutyetaap Inter–parliamentary Union, palyamen nyepo Uganda ako kayomot nyepo lekok ce kata ceyiye, ako sapontaap lekok cee mungec ako mbo kamet.

¹⁰ Ibid am pecitaap 26

2011 lee kii pook ceek kuusir nyee kii puryo nakitarinak cee yeme sipitalinak, (kipok ceptyosok ce yite 63%). Poru ripotit lee kiiy nyee poo latik kapusa yee kaa caankitu nakitarinak cee kolyooy ceepysok cee koyotin, cii yityini lee mucee kuu karakte wuyinwook cee yiite 80% am yiyetetaap ceepysok am sipitalinak.

Patyini sipitalinakaap Uganda nakitarinak coo ceepysok cee kolyooy coo koyotin am yiyetet cee yite 2000; purye lee mamite nakitarinaktico ntene paate lee kii wuyit yee saa kuusiil kasumeti nakitarinak. Nka ne moce yemet nyee tikcini ngalekaap sapoonto lee cee tasyi karik ngalekaap sapoonto, karik cee yweni kasumetitaap Uganda ngalekaap saponto lee taa kuu tukusic koromun nyee maa puntooy 15% cee kii cii tiilye kokwet nye ki puur Abuja nye ki tiiny mpo Uganda am arawetaap amwaan kenyit nyepoo 2001. Karkeey yaat kenyitaap (2013/2014), kii cee ywe atopto nyee poo saponto karik cee puntooy paate 7.2% am trillionink 13.1 ntee yeec kenyit 2011/12 kii nyoor atoptap saponto 7.6% paate.

Kakolyoyisyet am atopto nyee poo saponto am komoswokikaap Uganda cee caang lee maa karkeey. Ceepysok cee riktooy 94% am komoswokik coo muna kuu neer cee kinyoor kakolyoyisyet kuu coone wule mite nakitarinak ntene 36% am cooto kuu cee kii yiici sipital. Mayemekeey yee kee yuye 79% cee poo komoswokik cee neeryotin. Tooku ngalek citicu amnye mite sipitalinak looyin, mamite sakityek sipitalinak, mna ku suman ceepysok ce caang koromun. Ceptyosok cee ki suman le camcinikeey sipital ku pol co muna ku suman (75% ako 25%). Ndarastit nye ma coomu ci nuum lekok nye suutu meetaap ceepysok cee caang am Uganda¹¹.

Wuyinto ake yeec ku le cang tiipik cee koyektos ku lekoy ako yec le cang lekok ce poku kaapusa. Kito ake yec le maponte ceepysok swameet nye tiilye ngaaleek cee naamekeey ako saponwokwa kunye karaktoy yiyetemwa¹². Tastoykeey poortap cerewon ako kanumisyetap lekok ku karakte yee saa ciyongte meetaap ceepysok. Tukusic moronik cee wutekey ngalakaap yiyetet ku nyo karaktooy saponwokap ceepysok am yiyetet.

Sapoonto ku kiiy nyee poo laat koromun am wule mite ceepysok kuu nyee mooce ceepysok lee:

1. Cetosyi kaarik atoptap kasumeeti nye nemekey ako ngalekap saponto nce kaas le kacitilye nto mite kwiysisi tapon atopto nyoto kuruptoykey ako katilyayatetap Abuja nye kicitilya le 15% amu karikap kasumeeti tokol le moce ceywe atoptap saponto nku woo taay kumwoy le 5% amu karik co ceyweni atoptap saponto le moce kupo sapontap ceptyosok co koyotin amu sipitaalinaak tokol cee cekure Health Centre HC III ako VI am koretaap Uganda.
2. Musyini ceywe 6% amu karikaap atopto nyee nemekey ako saponto wule mite nye cekure le primary health care nto riipsetap saponto amu korikaap piko sakunget lee cireekune poorwonik koromun ako luketaap piko cee peeti sipitaal.

¹¹ Ibid 10

¹² Kokolyoyisyet nye ki cee ywe makataniikaap ceptyosokap Uganda kutombo kupuntoy kweyishetap 2016–Sulutyetap Women's Democracy Network–nyepo Uganda, Arawetap amwan 2015

3. Misyini lee cii ng'alaan ngalekaap yiyetetaap lekok cee tukusic saa kuu kalya ceepyosok kunyoor sapoonto nyee tapon akoo yiyetetaap lekok cee kaa cee riic¹³. Moce kokwonikaap siyaasa kuu kwicin ako kokwonik alak kuu kaas lee kaa nyoor ceepyosok kanyoshet nyee tapon.
4. Mokyini cee tasyii nakitarinak musyaret saa kuu kalya kuu pee komoswokik cee looyec cee wiyy ye saa kuupee ceek, ako mpo saa kuu yoongte nakitarinak mantee kuu pee korosyek alak¹⁴.
5. Mooce cee taas taay cii neet karimanik ngalekap yiyetet saa kuukalya ceek kuu reekune ngalekap yiyetet kuu takulekooy angu reekune mpo ngalekap monduwok cee ci numu am lee mite karimanik.
6. Mooce atopto nyee naamekeey ako ngaalekaap saponto ako kanyoshetaap piko kuu kaas lee kaa cii nuum kasoteywok cee poonto piko kuunaamekey akoo ceepyosok akoo ngaaleek cee karaktoy ceepyosok yee saakowutekeey katiilyoyishetaap ntarastinak cee naamekeey ako saponwokwa.
7. Mooce cee saat ntarastinak cee numtooy wuyinwok cee ponto ceepyosok ako moronik am komutisho ako ntarastinak cee sutu sapoonto nyee tapon am kastonikaap piko.
8. Mooce cee taasyi yikanik cee koociini ceepyosok swameet angu ywee ceekto lokoyweek cee taponic cee koolyoooy ceekto am ngalekaap kamongeshandit ako mungishetaap saponto nyee tapon.
9. Misyini atoptaap kasumeti nyee naamekeey ako ngalekaap sapoonto kuponto ngalek cee caang cee neete piko kuu naamekey ako ceepyosok cee koyotin angu ng'anlonci moronik kuu wutekeey ngalek tico.

¹³ Ibid 11 pecitaap 26

¹⁴ Ibid 11 pecitaap 27



kurket nye pa 2

Ndarastinakap Ceepyosok kunemekey akoTangek ako maalit.

"Kii kompuwante pontet mbaret nye awuye omik cee poo kaa. Purye koot koomuc lekwt kot kuu pur kupusuwanik am nyee kuu piira yee maa kootye elfunak oyeny cee kii cee moce am sukulu. Puryeci kot cee kono mbaar am kanyaceek am nyee ayuku tye. Nte kii cekoono mbaaret am kaa nte caa muc koot awuu omik cee kacam ng'aa tuuc cee kaa yaalye saa nyoru karik. Ayuku cii nye panan yat." Ngalekaap ceepyosyet ake am Aroi sub-county wulin po Arua¹⁵.

Ngalekaap mborosyeek ku ngal cee koromec kapusa am ndarastinakaap ceepyosok am Uganda am nyee mbaar kuu kiiy nyee korom koromun am saponwokaap piko cee caang. Kooneec tangek omik, peko, mwayta ako sakityek. Ponto swamet ako potyoyishet nyee cemosit koromun piic cee ponto tangek¹⁶. Poru yat lee kisic swamet ako patyoyishetaap ceepyosok am nyee maponto ceek tangat.

¹⁵ Ibid 11 pecitaap 30

¹⁶ Ibid 11 pecitaap 19

Am koret tokol ndo am koretaap kongasis nyepo Africa, kii koo tiiny Uganda palakyanik oyeny cee naamekeey ako ntarastinakaap ceepyosok kunemekeey ako ngalekaap tangek, coto ku Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW¹⁷) ako nye cekure Protocol to the African Charter on Human and People's Rights, on the Rights of Women (cekure mpo le Maputo Protocol).

Mooce CEDAW lee ciywaay koromun ntarastinakaap ceepyosok cee poo mucaru. Mwowu kurket nyepo 14 kule mooce ceesiil nto cee ywee nguny wuyinwokaap ceepyosokap mucaru ako ngalek tokol cee ye ceek yee saa kuu titir korikwa, koromun ngalek co maa naamekey ako pesanik, angu kaas lee kaa ciyishe ngalektico tokol kukalye ceepyosokap mucaru. Palakyantinyo yec ku nyee mwowu lee mooce kasumeti kuu kaas lee muna cii taapaan ceepyosok cee munye tapan ndo mucaru sakunget ku saapune ceek nto kuu kolyoyis ceek am teksetaap korosyek coo neeryotin.

Maputo Protocol ku nyee mooce kasumeti le kurip mante cee wus ndo ci tapan ceepyosok am arosyek alak tokol. Camtoy le ponto ceepyosok coo kiiciimut kunyor malit nyengwa ngit angu patye malingwa nyee me tongonye citaake tokol. Mooce palakyantinyi yeec mbo am aret nyee cwiyaat koromun lee cee riip ceepyosok coo kii pook poyik ndo namwandunak, ceepyosok cee kiyosikitu ako cepyosok co cemwalisyok. Mooce yec mbo le ku kaas kasumeti le ka ripekis cepyosok cee panoon ako cepyosok tokol co yongcini korikwa angu kooci ceekto kapurto nye yemekeey ako le kiiciitangte, ndo, ako sabonwokwa.

Suloot am ntarastinakaap Uganda kunaamekeey ako ripsetaap ntarastinakaap ceepyosok akoo tangek. Mwowu nyiriritap 21 le oyec piko tokol amu ntarastit kuruptoykey ako siyaset, kamongeshandit ako sapontap koret, angu mwoy le ripe piko tokol ndarastit amu arosyek cee karkeey. Taastoykey ndarastit kumwoy le puryo ci nye wuse ndo cwiye citake amunyne korko ne ndo moron angu kocini kokwetap parliament kamukoyweek ku saat ntarastinak ce sutu kayomotetaap ceepyosok ako moronik.

Riipee ntarastiit mokoryondinapak piko tokol, nde ye lasuma ku siit kasumeti malindinyo, musyini le cee lipaan am lakwar karik cee yemekey ako malit nyo kaacee siit. Coomu ntarastit le ku mutkeey ceepyosok ako moronik angu mac ndarastit le kutilyocin ceekto ngalekaap kaa tokol am waanak. Riipe yec mbo ndarastit ceepyosok cee namwanduunak ku cemcini cekto ku ndiyy tangek ako malinakaap poyikwa angu rip lekokwa nyee puryo cii nyee tongonye.

Moce ndarastitaap koretap Uganda le ciywaay ceepyosok nye karkeey ako le ciywaaytooy moronik, ku tas taay kumooy le moce kunyor ceek kamukoywok cee karkeey cee poo moronik am ngalekaap siyaaset, kamongeshandit ako kapurto nyepo saponto. Comu yec mpo ndarastitap Uganda le kunyor ceepyosok yomet, ndo kulum ngalek tokol cee naamekey ako kasumetii, cee lumci ceekto musangunakwa nye muna kowutekey ci ake tokol am lakwar am koot.

¹⁷ Ibid 11 pecitaap 19

Am Uganda pantanyi le tangek ndo mborosyek cee puntooy 27% paate cee ki cesilye le paa ceepyosok¹⁸. Nga kot ceepyosok cee puntooy 70% cee mite kapotisyet ako ripsetap tyongik, ce pountoy 20% paate ce kise ndo ome tukuk cee nyorune mborosyokwa¹⁹. Caang ceepyosok kuupol moronik am atopto nyepo kapotisyet angu cang moronik kupol cepyosok am atopto nyepo yishondokap kasumeti. Korik ce ntocini cepyosok le ponto piko ce yite 80.5% ce yishi atoptap kapotisyet, nte korik ce ntocini moronik le ponto piko ce yite 67.5% ce yishi atoptap kapotisyet²⁰. Porukey yec le mborosyek ce po cepyosok ngit le koonu omik tukusic ce yite 17% kila yeeka ciyuyuye ce po moronic ako co po waanik²¹.

Nka kot ku coomu ntarastinakaap Uganda le kupooyit tangek ceepyosok ako moronik am waanak, ndo nye karkey, nga ki cimut cito nto puryo, ki koromit koromun ye sakwiyis ndarastintinyi amnye le nyee poo taatya ndarastinak ce makarkey le ngolole tangek amu arosyok ce makarkey. Kunye le puntekey ndarastinakticu koromun. Maponte yec mbo piko ngomnenet kunemekey ako ntarastit. Kuskus yec mbo ntarastinapak ugannnda koromun wule po komoswokik co munakuner. Ngalek cee yu citicu cee karoktoy ye sakwiyis ndarastinak ce nemekey ako tangek ndo mborosyek. Saponwokap ceepyosok ako cee poo korikwa, ako sapontap koret tokol le kiratcikey pate tangek. Kupo ye cekto kuyu koor le cee moce ki ceeny omik ako kwenik am koston, musyini le ceriip ncilangtey ntarastinakwa kunemekey ako tangek nto mborosyek. Riipsetap ntarastinapak ceepyosok kunaamekey ako tangek nto mborosyek ku nyee tesyini cesok swamet koromun sankunget kuroot saponwokwa ako sapontap korikwa.

Kunemekey ako ntarastinapak tangek ako maalit, moce cepyosok le:

1. Moce le cee nyoor arosyek ce comu le tangek ako maalitap ka ku ce riipe cepyosok ako poyikwa am waanak ku yu le ki cesilye amu ntarastinapak tangek nyepo 2013.
2. Kutas taay le, ntarastit nyepo kamutisyet ako yee cee cwiyekeey (kiicesiile kenyaap 2009) nyee mwowu le musyini kukas piko cee kikomutkeey le riipe kulanee malit amu kamutisyet ako ye kacwiykey. Moce kukas kasumeti le ka citiny ndaratintinyo.
3. Moce le ceywe ceepyosok karik sakukalye cekto ye sa ku kwaal angu riip tangek cekwa.
4. Ku titir kokwonikap kooret ku neet piko kunemekey ako ntarastinapak tangek (nyepo 2010) anku titir cepyosok ako tiipik kundiy tangek.
5. Musyini kule cesaat ndarastinak cee riipe namwandunak anku karakte kapikoyisyek ye sakucore cekto tangekwa.

¹⁸ Kaas palakyetap National Development Plan nye po poshok 3 arawetap 3, 2015, pecitaap 69

¹⁹ Ibid 3 tarat

²⁰ Ibid 3 tarat

²¹ Ibid 3 tarat.

kurket nye pa

3



CEEPYOSOK AKOO SUMANET

Comunetap sumanet kuU nyee suloot palakyet nye cekure International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), ako nye cekure Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), ako yec nyi African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACHPR) ako nyi African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (ACRWC).

Uganda ku nye ki cikaste koromun am koret amnye kikitirir lekok ce cang koromun amu sumanet. Arosyek ce cang ce nemekey ako sumanet ku yu sumanetap poyik ako cepyosok, sumanetap pec nyepo purayimari ako sumanetap peec nyepo siniya ku ce ki tilye amu kenyisyek ce ki ketya, koromun kupolisyi le ki cangitu lekok ce mite sukulu kaapusa amu Uganda tokol, ko kolyoy tiipik ako lekokap pononik koromun²².

Moce cikaste kasumeti koromun nye kikitirir lekok ku ta ku mungec kusumon, powulo kilangte lekok amu cangunto kucac 289,862 amu kenytap 2011 kot kupunto 345,295 amu kenytap 2012²³. Moce yec mbo cikaste kasumeti kaapusa nye kisuut sumanetaap peec UPE amu kenytap 1997. Sumanetap peec nye ki langte lekok ce kwone korik ce ponoon kucac 8,089,000

22 Palakyetap Economic and Social Rights Advocacy (ESRA), kuketye kuparanik: cee nyoru lane suma-netaap piko tokol nye rotaat am Uganda? (sulutyetaap Initiative for SOCIAL AND Economic Rights (ar-awetap 11, poshok 3, kenytap 2014), pecitaap 3

23 Ibid 6 am pecitaap 8

amu kenytap 2011 kot kupunta 8,220,000 amu kenytap 2012²⁴. Sumanatinyi nye kikorekune pananyantit, kulangte yec mbo kayomotetap poyik ako cepyosok, yityoy yec mpo lekok ce cang koromun am kupusuwanikap klastaap 7 ndo PLE ako yec le ki cetec sukulunak koromun. Am sukulunakap siniya le kilangte amu cangunto tiipik koromun ku caakeey 635,527 amu kenytap 2013 paka 665,406 am kenytap 2014 ye ka ciyuye werik ce ki puntoy 727,212 am kenytap 2013 paka 709,140 am kenytap 2014²⁵. Amu sumanetap peec nyepo siniya ndo USE, kilangte amu cangunto tiipik kucaakeey 43% amu kenytap 2007 paka 45% am kenytap 2011 ntene kirok koromun amu cangunto tiipik amu kenytap 2014 ye kaciyuye werik. (Werik 46,066 ako tiipik 21,885)²⁶. Tiipik ce kikowangte sumanet am siniya 5 le ki langte kucac 43% am 2000 paka 47.7 am 2011²⁷.

Am sukulunak cee neete ngalekaap kamongesyandit, cee poo tekuniko, ki langte amu cangunto nampetaap tiipik kucac 1,463 am kenytap 2000 paka 12,093 amu kenytap 2011 ntene ta ku tukusic tiipik 14% yee kaciyuye werik ce puntoy 86%. Ki puntoy werik 2,856, ku punto tipik 449 am kenytap 2013²⁸. Tipik ce kice suute sukulunak ce cinete musumusinak ndo PTCs kuce kilangte amu nampanik kucac 6,594 am kenytap 2000 paka 10,086 am kenytap 2011²⁹. Am unifasti kuruptotik key ako pointinak 1.5 cee kii cee ywee tipik, kilangte koromun nampetap tipik am univastinak kucakey 13,337 am 2000 paka 42,733 am kenytap 2011³⁰.

Nka kot kii cee tilye kuyu wule kacemwatye amu torot yu, sumanetap lekok kunye ponto wuyinwok mpo yec ce muce ku karakte sumanet nye karaam nto nye rotaat koromun yee muna cee saat wuyinwotico. Rokunetap sumanet kunye suloot am palakyanik cee caang koromun, kuyu UWEZO (2014), ako atopo nye yongcini sumanet ako arerosyek, ako kokwet nye cekure the stromme Foundation, ako kokwetake nye cekure Save the Children, ako UNICEF, ako UNHCR (2014)³¹.

Kiwo taay kasumeti manta am ngalekap sumanet ntene pate amu komoswokik ce neryotin, muna kuwo taay kot amu komoswokik co muna kuner ndo mucarunak amunye makese poyik amu wuloto mokosu nto tapomyo nyee poo sumanet, soote ceek le kaciwirte pesan ye kasuman leekok. Cang yec tukuk cee muyoy UPE, kupolisyi lekok ce me wongtoy sukulu, koromun am komoswokik co muna kuner ndo mucaru, ngalek ci ku ce suutu musumusinak ce ma peti sukulu powulo kirok sumanet kaapusa³².

Poru sumanet le lekok co mewongtoy sukulu le ye kawoyikitu ceek lekok cekwa yec le me wongtoy mpo sukulu, nto manyoru sumanet nye tapon, powulo manere Uganda³³. Pantanyi le lekok co mite sukulunakap UPE le puntoy 88.8% werik ako tipik

24 Ibid 6 am pecitaap 9

25 Ibid 11 tarat

26 Ibid 11 tarat am pecitaap 7

27 Ibid 11 tarat am pecitaap 7

28 Kaas tarat

29 Kaas tarat sulutyetap 17

30 Kaas tarat

31 Ibid 6 am pecitaap 4

32 Ibid 11 am pecitaap 14

33 Ibid 15 am pecitaap 14

82.3%. am kenyshekap 2000 ako 2014, kilangte nampanikap lekok kucakey tipik 97.2% ako werik 96.3%³⁴. nka kot ki ko titir UPE sumanetap lekok amu Uganda, ta ku tukusic ce wonye, puntoy ceek 54% (tokol co wonye ako co ketyinikey)³⁵. Mite ku cangitu tipik ce mewongtoy sukulu koromun ku suutu kakoyekishet (34%), pananyantit (28%) ako ngalekap sakwayanetet (11%)³⁶. Tukusic tipik cee pure kupusuwanikap klasitaap 7 nto PLE ye kaciyye werik 55% ako tipik 42% amu kenytap 2010. Tilyoy werik cee puntoy 59.7% nte tipik le puntoy 53.7% amu kenytap 2013³⁷.

Kuyu kiy nye lasima ce makyini lekok, ndarasti kusuman lekok pec, kunyor sumanet nye karaam. Ntarasti kunyor piko tokol sumanet sakunget kunyor cek ngomnenet nye kekalye sakunyor malit, kunyor ceek yec mpo ngomnenet nye kekalye kunget ndarastinakwa ako ce po piko alak tokol³⁸.

Kunemekey ako sumanet, moce cepyosokap Uganda le:

1. Musyini ci toror sumanet nye nemekey ako sakwayanetet sakunget kurok nampanikap lekok ce koyektos ako co numu lekok.
2. Yeme ceeywe ndarastinak ceripe lekok karomun co citongonye/nto ceporye amu sukulu ako co cecipe kusir lo kicitangte.
3. Musyini atoptap kasumeti nyo nemekey ako sumanet kungololyi poyik, ako pikap koret kunemekey ako taponyetap sumanet koromun am le mite tiipik.
4. Musyini ciner sukulunak koromun ce tec klasinaak, ceesat konjorok sakunget le kuyam kanjaret akenke lekok somok. Musyini ye mpo ce tec korik ce weywecekey tipiik co mite arawet. Makcini yec mpo kuponto sukulunak tokol peko ce tililec ce ceye.
5. Musyini le cikoci leko omik amu sukulu sakunget mante kopure ceek kaa, ako le sakurok nampeetap co mewonye sukulu anku tilye lekok tapon am kupusuwanik.
6. Musyini le cesumanci pec lekok co koor ndo tipiik koromun amu komastap science.
7. Moce atoptap kasumeti nye siile piko co yisiy ako atopto nye po sumanet kusil musumusinak ce cepyos am cangunto koromun.
8. Moce ceesat ndo kace kaas arosyek tokol ce muce kot kokalya tipik kupur sukulu, kutoku le kakwuyis arosyoktuco amu koretap Uganda kumukul.
9. Musyini yec mpo kasumeti kukaas le kelangte musyaretap mwalimunak koromun co netisiy komoswokik co mac kumi taban.
10. Musyini ceesat arosyek alak tokol ce kacekaas le tipik ce kakoyekis amu sukulu ako co Kinyor lekok le kawec keey sukulu ca kutastekeyy ako sumaneet.

34 Ibid 11 am pecitaap 14

35 Ibid 11 tarat

36 Ibid 11 tarat

37 Ibid 11 tarat

38 Ibid 6, pecitaap 29



kurket nye pa

SWAMETAAP CEEPYOSOK KUNAAMEKEY AKO KAMONGESHANDIT NTO PESANIK

Kitas tay Uganda koromun amu poryetap pananyandit, kurokune piko ce yite 56% kot kupun 24.5% amu kenytap 2009³⁹. Rokunot koromun pananyandit amu korosyek co neryotin. Taa cii yite yec le cang piko co panon koromun. Cemosit pananyandit koromun amu korosyokap Uganda co tombo kunertos ndo mucarunak, wule mungishi piko ce cang, ce yite 84% kupolishi cepyosok. piko ce yite 27% ce mungishi mucaru pundoy cek millioninak 8 cepyosok ako moronic ako lekok le ta ku mungishi cek ako pananayandit ce cemosi koromun amu Uganda. Ceposok ku ce panon koromun amu Uganda. Cekto ce muna ku samon, ce cang yishi nye ma ce lipane ndo yishi wule manyoru mushara.

Amu kapotishet ako ripshetap tyongik, kamongeshandit nye polishi amu Uganda, mite cepyosok ce pundoy 83% ngalekap kapotishet

39 IFAD: kolyoyishetap pikap mucaru cee panon kukwate pananyandit am Uganda. (ce nyortoy www.ifad.org/operations/projects/regions)

ako ripshetap tyongik ndene 25.5% ku ce potyoy cekto ngit tangek ndo mborosyek ce pate cek. Yite 7% ngit tangek co ki ce silye amu kan'yokap cesok. Ngalek cu ce koroktoy cepyosok ye sa ku ketye kapotishet nyo ci pote ce come ka pate. Korom kot ye sa kunyor cepyosok posonutok amu nye maponto tukun ce ke parte sa ci pasenci karik. Poru yo le cang cepyosok ce panon kupol moronic amu Uganda⁴⁰. Amu nye ma pondo cesok tangek le karoktoy naratemwa amu kapotishet mbo ye kaywe kasumeti tukuk ce kwone kokwonik ce yu National Agricultural Advisory Services (NAADs) Memuce kot kukalye cepyosok amukamaswokik ce cang amu kostonukwa.

Ponde cepyosok wuyindo nye cemosit koromun amu ngalekap yishontok. Nyoru moronic musharet karipe aret ayeny kopol cesok mbo ye karkey yishondok. Akenge amu somok pate cepyosok ce nyortoy musharet yishondok co manemekey ako kapotishet.

Poru palakyetap kasumeti nyepo naratet le mwatya, kamongeshandit nye po piko ce kwoni Uganda le cekaste ku ce mokyini le ceywe swamet koromun. Kamongeshandinak ce yu citucu ku ce muce ko kalye cepyosok koromun ndene cang moronik ce mite kamongeshandindinyi kapusa. Tastoykey piko ce tilyoy ndarastinakap kamongeshandit ku tiny cepyosok amu nye ma pondo cesok piko cekwa ce keyongci ye ci tilyoy ndarastinaktico.

Kunemekeye ako swameetap ceepyosok am kamongeshantit, moce ceek le:

Tukusic bankinak, nyoorunetap posonutook ako kamongeshandit:

1. Moce le cee sat akony ndarastinakap bankinak sa kunget kunyor cepyosok kakolyoyishet nye karkey ako nyepo moronik kunemekeye ako kaposenishetap karik ako kakolyoyishet ake tokol. Ma moce ku kwik kaposenishetap karik ce tukusic kiy nyepo cepyosok pate. Kitok le ye ke posenis cepyosok le lekit ku katite pesanikapic kupol moronik⁴¹.
2. Ko kalya pikap koret cesok koromun amu ngalekap kamongeshandit.
3. Misyini ce ywe cesok ako piko ce po kokwonik alak ce tumukece karik ce kolyekey ce some cekto amu karik ce tukusic ce ce somshe saku kalya cekto.

Am kapotisyet;

1. Musyini le ce koot susayitinaak sakunget kokolyoyis cek am ngaaleek co nemekeye ako beyinaak angukooci kapototik ngomnenet sakunget le kuyongte katingisyetap kapototik anguyongte yec mpo pananyantit amu komoswokik co mite taapaan wule kapotisyet ku kiyi nye cikeneky koromun⁴². Musyini cekaas am arosyek alaak tokol le kekalye susayitinaak cepyosok.
2. Musyini yec cetosyi pesaanik atopto nyepo kapotisyet sakunget ce wecwec tukuk kukwek tukun cepo laat koromun, kucangitu piko ce kewutekey ngalekap kapotisyet koromun cepyosok.

⁴⁰ Kaas tarat

⁴¹ Ibid 11 pecitaap 31

⁴² Ibid 11 pecitaap 31

3. Makyini ceywe cepyosok tukuk ceyu mukongenik, kupuswek ako tuuk alak tokol ce ciyisye am kapotisyet am peyiit nye kisic sakunget kungete cek kapotisyet nye kisic nkupatis amu cangunto. Musyini ci ngalektico kuruptotikeye ako tokunetap makitit.
4. Makyini kariik ako arosyek alak tokol ce ka ci neere kapotisyet, cirekune cepyosok ce yisi am atoptap kapotisyet ancyoyec cepyosok ako moronik kuruptotikeye le mwotyoy yemet nye po African union kunemekeye ako kapotisyet le yunyoto ye sacetosyi cepyosok swamet nku kwoyecin cek ako moronik.

Am ripsetaap saapontaap akokay ako atoopto nyepo kaamoonkesyantit:

1. Musyini ce taaste arosyek ce po ripsetap saponto sakokalye piko ce makwiyisi kasumeti koromun epyosok.
2. Musyini cesaat ancekaas le mite kukwiyisi ngalekap ripsetap lekok am wulo ciyisye. Kiyitinyo nye mokukoci cepyosok ce yisi kamukoywek kukwiyis nye mesoote kapurtap lekokwa. Masakunyor yec mpo kasumeti latik kupo ye le yee kacangitu piko ce yisye swamet am koret, kuwoyit museret nye cirukcini ksumetit.
3. Makyini kukaas kasumeti le mamite ngal cee coomee karikap piko am atoptap kamongesyantit ako nyepo siyasa sakunget kunyor cepyosok latik. Cepyosok ce nyoru latik koromun am kasumeti kupo ye cekto ce ripee piko ce myonotin, ripee cek lekok ako yec mpo le cekto ce yiyee lekok. Ntene le ce cang am cekto le ponon nye memuce kunyor kanyosyet nye tapon sawet nyo yiyee cek lekok kupo ye kikwam piko karik co konu kasumeti le kupo atoptap saponto.
4. Yeme kasumeti kuu kaas le kakwiyekis ngalek cee kolyooy ceepyosok ako moronik kunaamekeye ako ngalek cee tasyini yianikwa, moce kuywe piko mpo kanetisyet nye tapon, anku kaas le kanyoor piko le kakwalye tukuk kwa.
5. Makyini mpo cee kaas le mite yamatet amu ceepyosok ako moronik am ngalekaap kanetisyetaap piko ako yishonutook am kasumeti ako komoswokik alak cee konu yishonutook.
6. Yeme mpo cee katikeye ndarastinak cee poo kamongeshandit cee mekolyooy ceepyosok sanget kowutekeye ceek yee ciyee ndarastinak cee namakeye ako kamongeshandit.
7. Makyini mpo cee katikeye ndarastinakap kamongeshandit sanget kule kutasyi kapurto nyee tapon ako riipseet nyee tapon nyee poo ceepyosok ako moronik angu cee kaas le ka caasta ndarastinakap kamongeshandit cee mataponic.

Amu ngalekap mwatya:

1. Yeme cee katikeye ndarastinak cee namekeye ako mbaarosyeka piko cee mungisi le mite mwatya. Makyini cee kaas le mite karik cee coole mbaarosyek alak cee maa kuu mungis piko cee kaa cii numne mbaarosyeka koromun ceepyosok ako lekok.
2. Moce mbo ceepyosok cee ywe kotitirishet ku kwi yishontok cee yiye moronik am atopto nyee poo mwatya ako alak cee yicintos ako atoptaap mwatya cee yuu tekseet, satishetaap arosyek, ako mbo cee numu mwatya.
3. Yeme ceywe swamet tipik ako ceepyosok amu sumanet nyeeepoo science ku kwi kosinak cee naamekeye ako mwatya ako ngalek alak cee naamekeye ako mwatya. Makyini ce ywe cekto sumanet nyee poo peec.



CEPYOSOK, SIYAASET AKO KATILYOYISYET

Kweisyet, ndo Democracy ku kiiy nye memuce kokolyoyis koromun kot ye maponte piko tukusico amu pikap koret tokol ci nye keyongci ceekto amu atoptap siyaaset ako nyepo naratetap koret. Ye saku kaalye kasumetinaak ce kiway pikap koret pikwa ku ye ka kaas le kayamkey cepyosok ako moronik amu ngalekap patyoyisyet ako naratetap koeret. (Sulootin citicu palakyetap Beijing platform for Action para.18).

Kuwutekey cepyosok ngalekaap siyaset ako katilyoytetap patyoyisyet ku kiy nye ma po laatik ngit am wule mite cepyosok, nteene pa latik am naratet ako ngalekap kweisyet kupooliis. Kasumetitap Uganda kun ye kikitiny ntarastinaak ce cangec koromun ce camcinio cepyosok kuwutekey ngalekap siyaset ako patyoyisyetap koret. Cutucu ku; nye cekure International Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women (CEDAW), ako United Nations Security Council Resolution (UNSCR), 1325, Beijing Platform of Action ako nye cekure Millennium Development Goals (MDG) 1 ako 3. Am komosta nyepo afrika, kikitiny kasumeti ntakaneet nye cekure African Charter on Human and People's Right ako nye cekure le Maputo Protocol nye karastocini ntarastinapak cepyosokap afrika. Nde yec am Uganda, kikitiny kasumeti ntarastinaak ce yu Uganda National Gender policy, ako National Gender Action Plan, ako Decentralization

Act nye yisiy kuruptotikey ako tukukce makarkey ce cemokcini pikap ugana tokol ce kicesil ntarastitap 1995 ako nye cekure Affirmative Action. Ntarastinakticu tokol ku ce po laat koromun am riipsetap ntarastinaapak cepyosok, koromun kutosyini cekto kamukoywek kupotyoyis nto kuwutekey ngalekap kweisyet ako patyoyisyet.

Mwowu ntarastitap Uganda nye kicesile 1995 am nyiririnaak; 32(1), 33(2), 22(3), 33(4), 33(5), 78 (1) (b) le musyini ci titir anku kur palyamen kusat ntarastinapak ce titire pikap koret co ki ci taapan kuyu cepyosok, karimanik, cemwalisyeeek ako piko co yisiy. Am nyirinakticu, ki saat kasumeti ntarastit nyepo kasumetinapak tistrikinak nye mwowu le cito akenke am somok ce yisiy tistirik le cepyosya, mwowu yec le cikoci tipik ce katilye kupo sumaneetap unifaasti poyintinapak 1.5 anku mwoy yec kule ceywe cepyosyet akenke am kila tistrik ciswet amu palyamen. Ntarastitap atopto nye yongcini kweisyet nye kicesile kenytap 1997 kunye mwowu kule moce atopto kuwutey cepyosok ngalkap kweisyet, ntarastitap kowonikap siyaaset nye kicesile 2005, ntarastit nyepo yemetap lokoywek kunye mwowu kule ma moce ce ngalale cepyosok ce kewutekey siyaset kwaapi. Ntarastinakticu tokol ku ce titire cepyosok kowutekey ngalekap siyaset ako patyoyisyet⁴³.

Kicac kenytap 1986, tokunaat koromun le kicangitu cepyosok ce kikowutekey ngalekap siyaaset ako patyoyisyet. Amu palyamen nyepo lok ak akenke (1996–2001) ki mite tistrikinaak ce puntoy 39 uganda, kuporukey le kipuntooy yec cepyosok am palyamen 39. Yee kice kwaye yec palyamen nyepo lok ak oyeny (2001-2006), ki kice tosyi tistrikinaak 17 ce leelac, kutastakey yec mpo cepyosok am palyamen kupunto 56⁴⁴. Palyamen nyepo 8 am Uganda le kiponto kantoyik cepuntoy 217, 10 ce kiyongcini keeyek nto sikaarek, 5 ce kiyongcini kaarimaanik, 5 ce kiyongcini cemwalisyok, 5 ce kiyongcini piko ce yisiy ako 13 ceyongcini piko alak ce ki kwiysisi pliyamen. Am tokol le ki puntoy cepyosok 99 am coto ku 79 ce kiyoncini cepyosok am tistrikinaak ce makarkey, cepyosok 14 ki ce kicekway koyongci komoswokikwa ako 6 ce ki yongcini yemonik ce ki ci taapaan. Kuporkey le kipuntoy cepyosok 31% am kantoyik tokol ce kimite palyamen nyepo 8⁴⁵.

Ako komoswokik ce kice tosyini kenytap 2010, poto yat palyamen nyepo 9 kantoyik ce puntoy 375 am coto cepyosok 129 (34.4%). Ntene ci yityini le takutukusic cepyosok am palyamen kuruptoykey ako nampetaap kokwet nye nemekey ako ngalekap kweisyet am afrika kumukul nyoto cekure African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance. Nampetap cepyosok ce mwenekey ako moronik am kweisyet kun ye kirok kucac 16 am kenytap 2006 paka 11 am kenytap 2011. Porukey yec kule am cepyosok 129 ce mite palyamen, 112 ki ce kipe kuyu kantoyikep cepyosok am titrikinakwa. Porukey le taku korom kapusa ye saku mwenkey cepyosok ako moronikk amu ngalekap siyaset⁴⁶.

43 Patyoyishetap cepyosok nyepo siyaset am East Africa koromun Uganda–Papuret nye ki sumane Rt. Hon. Rebecca Kadaga, Sipika nye po palyamenitap Uganda am kayomotet nye po kumi nye po Commonwealth Women Affairs Ministers am Dhaka Bangladesh (poshok 17 paka 19 arawetap 6 kenyaataap 2013)

44 Kaas tarat

45 Ibid 26

46 Ibid 26

Cesok ce kikowutekey ngalekap siyasa amu kokwonikap siyasa ce cang ku ce ta tukusic karomun amnye cesok ce mite kiswondokap siyasa ce ba swamet amu kokwonikap siyasa kuce tukusic karomun. Piko ce yongini kokwonikap siyasa ce cang amu Uganda kuce cang ku marenik. Nga ne sheme kokwonikap siyasa le ci wute ceso amu kamasickap batyoyishet ce makarkey, (NRM 30%, FDC 40%) ta tukusic cesok ce kice kway karomun. Kuyu NRM, cesok 5 (25%) amu piko 20 ce mite national executive committee (NEC), nye yongini ngalek tokol ce po NRM⁴⁷.

Amu ndarastitap Local Government Act (1997), tukusic cesok ce mite provides for one–third women’s representation at all local council level. Amu district council, 30% kuce cesok. Amu ceyec cepo districts, (Chairpersons, Speakers and Chief Administrative Officers),kirok cesok amu congundo ce mite kiswoik tico. Amu kwayishetap 2011, amu piko 112 ce Chairpersons cepo districts, 2 (1.7%) kuce cesok, amu Chief Administrative Officers 28, 11 (9%) kuce cesok⁴⁸.

Cesok ce pare koyongis kuce nyoru wiyindwok ce makarkey, ce cang le mabonde sumanet, mabonde ce cang mbo karik ce kolyekey ye pare koyongis, menget ce cang mbo ngalekap siyasa tabon, ndarastinakap kenye ce mwowu le cesok kuce misyini kumite ka kunyi le mayeme ku wutekey ngalekap siyasa. Wiyindok alak ce nyoru cesok ce pare kuyongis ku cu; democracy nyepo kokwonik kunye maba swamet, ndarastinakap kwayishet kuce me ngalone ngalekap cesok, corshet amu kwayishet, ce renye cesok karomun marenik ako kule, cesok ce cang kuce banon karomun. Ngalekap siyasa yec amu Uganda kuce namekey kot ako karik kunyi mite corshet angu karektoy cesok ye saku ye makuwutekey ngalekap siyasa⁴⁹.

Table 1: cesok amu kiswonik cepo swanet amu kokwonikap DP, FDC, JEEMA, NRM, PPP ako UPC amu arawetap musanvu, 2014⁵⁰

Kokwet	Ciswet	Nampeetaap cepyosok	Am miya ankeenke	Kantooyiik tokol	Ce yongcini atoptap kweyisyet kokwonikaap siyaasa.
DP	National Executive Committee (NEC)	8	18%	44	Moronet
FDC	NEC	34	23%	147	Moronet
JEEMA	NEC	4	21%	19	Moronet

47 Ibid 27
48 Kaas tarat
49 Kayomotet nye po lokoywek ce nemekey ako cepyosokap siyasa, nye ki kwiye kokwetap Forum for Women in Democracy (FOWODE) am arawerap 7, poshok 22 paka poshok 23 kenytap 2014, am Kampala, Uganda. Kaas cee caang am: <http://www.fowode.org/events>
50 Ibid 11 pecitaap 22

Kokwet	Ciswet	Nampeetaap cepyosok	Am miya ankeenke	Kantooyiik tokol	Ce yongcini atoptap kweyisyet kokwonikaap siyaasa.
NRM	Central Executive Committee (CEC)	7	32%	22	Moronet
PPP	NEC	8	53%	15	Moronet
UPC	NEC	4	21%	19	Moronet

Meseet nyepo tatya: ki cenyorta: Guide to Enhance Gender Equality in Political Parties in Uganda nye kisiile Women’s Democracy Network–Uganda Chapter; kartasiit nyepo 5

Kirook koromun nampeetaap cepyosok ce mite kuswonikap kasumeti ce citilye ngalekaap kasumeti, ciyuye kenysisyek alak ce kiketye ye ki korko cito nye kikerekey ako kantoyintetap Uganda tokol nto vice president ako cito nye yongcini ngalekap musangunaak. Pantanyi yat le kantoyinteet ako nye kerekey le moron, cito yec nye yongcini ngalekaap musangunaak ako nyo kere neto le moron cek tokol. Am ministanik 31 le 7 ngit ce cepyosok. Amu yec ministanik co mungec 47, 13 paatey ce cepyosok.

Meseet nyepo 2: cepyosok amu patyoyisyetap koret nguuny: moronik ako cepyosok amu patyoyisyetap Uganda.

Musyareet	Piko tokol ce yisyi	% nyepo moronic	% nyepo cepyosok
Ceyec ce polisyi (U1)	808	78	22
Ceyec ce po kweenut (U2–U3)	4,180	84	16
Ce kotakuwonye tikuri ako tipuloma (U4–U5)	59,973	72	28
Ce mungec (U6–U8)	206,893	65	35
Tokol	271,854	67	33

kicenyorte: atoptap Public Service, Payroll Monitoring Unit⁵¹

51 Ripotit nyepo FOWODE kunemekey ako kapurtap cepyosok am katilyoyisyet, Arawetap 10 kenytap 2013 am pecitaap 14

Am piko 112 cee Chief Administrative Officers amu Uganda, 17 kuu cee ceepynosok. Amu piko 29 cee permanent secretaries amu Uganda 6 kuu cee ceepynosok, amu 29 undersecretaries amu Uganda, 14 kuu cee ceepynosok, am ambassadors ako deputy ambassadors 126 , 63 kuu cee ceepynosok⁵².

Amu kotilyoyishetaap ngalek, Siyaasa ako sapontaap akokay, moce ceepynosok ngalek cuu;

1. Cee tasyi ceepynosok am atoptaap patyoyishet amu ngalekap siyaasa ndo amu kokwonikaap siyaasa ako kokwonik alak tokol⁵³.
2. Musyini lee cee katiyikeey ndarastinak cee naamekeey ako kwayishet sakunget kule kunyor piko cee cwiyyotin kantoyik ce yongcini ceekto angu tasyi ceepynosok ce yongtos amu nglekap siyasa
3. Moce cee ywe karikaap kokwonikaap siyaasa cee puntooy 50% le mite ceepynosokaap kokwoniktico ance taasyi ngalek cee naamekeey ako ceepynosok saa kuu taasyi swametaap ceepynosok amu ngalekaap siyaasa amu kokwonikaap siyasa.
4. Moce cee taasyi swamet ciineet ceepynosok ngu cii ngalek ce yomoi ceepynosok ako moronik sanget konget ceekto taponyetaap yamatetaap ceepynosok ako moronik amu ngalekaap siyaasa⁵⁴.
5. Yeme cii ng'alaan ngalekaap siyaasa co namekeey ako ngalekaap ceepynosok ako moronik, angu kwii siyaasa kupooyit piko tokol angu kwik kiiy nye naamekeey koromun ako ngalekaap ceepynosok saa kuu suut kuyamkeey cesok ako moronik ako mbo piko alak ce po kokwonik ce tumukec sakunyor cekto mbo piko ce yongcini⁵⁵.
6. Musyini le cee taashi karik co ce yweni atopto nyo namekey ako cesok ako moronik, yishonutok ako naratetaap koret sanget kokalya kutashi kwiyakay yishet nyo namekey ako yamatetaap cesok ako moronik ku namekey ako ngalekap naratet ako siyasa⁵⁶.

52 Tompo Uhuru nye po cepynosokap Uganda, sulutyet nye po Jacqueline Asimwe am papuret nye po Observer,arawetap 10, kenyitap 2013.

53 Kaas sulutyetap 2 (11) nye po African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (2004) ako sulutyetap The Solemn Declaration on Gender Equality (nye ki kwiysisye AU am arawetap 7 kenyitaap 2004), ako yec sulutyetap African Union Gender Policy, nye tikcini am 1(3) katilyoyishetap AU 50/50 nye nemekey ako yemetetap cepynosok ako moronik.

54 Ibid 11 pecitaap 38

55 Ibid 11 pecitaap 39

56 Ibid 15 pecitaap 39

Ngalek cepalotut

Amu tokol co ka ce mwooy le, ce katiyinikey le palekyet nyepo ngalekaap ceepynosok ku kiiy nye kolyoy ceepynosok kowutekey anku kon kasoteywekwa amu ngalekaap siyaasa ako kotilyayetetap ndarastinak. Democracy kunye me muce kot kokalye pikaap koret yee muna kowutekeey cepynosok ngalekaap siyaasa ako naratet. Yo sakwiyis kasumetinak cee poo democracy tapon amu le mite piko, lasuma kuu kaas ceek kule kikway piko kandoyik cee yongcini ceekto angu wuute ngalekaap moronik ako ceepynosok anku kaas le ceepynosok kuu cee musyini kowutekeey ngalekaap nareteet.

Kowutekey cesok ngalekap satishetap ndarestinak priyo ku kin ye kuskus amu nye le kin ye tabon ye ka ciwute makatanikap ceepynosok yee cee tiyoy ngalek ako ndarestinak sa kunget kule ce nyor yametet, toloshet ako naretet. Beijing Platform for Action, 1995

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